Lewis Demands Conscription Bill Defeat in Letter to Congressmen

Millions **Back His** Stand, He Asserts

'Conscription Is Native to the Fascist State, Alien to Our Own'

By Art Shields

WASHINGTON, Aug. 16.

—John L. Lewis, leader of four million CIO workers, sent a personal letter to every United States Senator and Representative in Congress to-day asking the defeat of the Burke-Wadsworth bill for peace time conscription. An accompanying statement told why the GIO op-

posed conscription.

Lewis denounced conscription as an unsound and undemocratic measure that would introduce "a principle native to the fascist state and alien to our own."

He declared it would weaken na

BACKED BY MILLIONS Lewis said that "millions of mem-bers of the CIO and their families

join with me" in the call for the defeat of conscription.

The CIO President's attack on

Senators to support the Maloney compromise amendment, if they wouldn't go along with the full Burke-Wadsworth bill.

The Maloney compromise, intro-duced by Senator Maloney, R. Conn., merely postpones conscrip tion till Jan. 1, pending the outcome of fall recruiting.

In the words of Maloney, as avowed conscriptionist, it is merely intended to "cushion the shock of conscription for the country."

HITS PROFITEERS

Forced military service in peac time, said the Lewis statement is "fundamentally in opposition to our national democratic traditions." "It is the first step," he added,
"towards the breakdown of those
free institutions which we seek to

Lewis hit hard at the industrial profiteers who launched the conscription bill.

"Military conscription now," said the CIO president, "would establish the principle in this nation that the lives of our young men are less privileged than the profit rights of dollars. Today the nation is watching the shameful spectacle of our government yielding to the imperious demands of corporate industry for vast tax concessions and enormous loans as a pre-condition to manufacturing arms.

STRANGLE DEFENSE

STRANGLE DEFENSE

"The same interests who thus strange our national efense call loudly for the foreible conscrip-tion of our young men. They claim in one breath that no dol-lar will be turned to the defense of the nation without a fat and untaxed-profit being assured call upon our young men, most of them workers, to cast aside their liberty and sacrifice their

as a reion.
"It would be a terrible day in
American history should our
young men be forced to the draft
while industry is free to lay down its ultimatums to the govern-

wasteful, inefficient system. A suitable army could be quickly raised by the volunteer system, he pointed out. He said soldiers should pointed out. He said soldiers should "We believe that is contrary to get as much wages as a self-respecting worker, should have social ment and the American people for

ailu Worker

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NAZIS BOMB LONDON AREAS

Let the Fight Against the Draft Not Falter

SO TREMENDOUS is the opposition of the American people to the Conscription Bill, that Congress is preparing a clever trick.

This trick is called the Maloney Amendment. This idea of Senator Maloney's is to postpone the Draft UNTIL AFTER THE NOVEMBER ELECTIONS.

And then, when all the capitalist politicians feel safe from the people's anger, to slip the chains on the country, regardless of what the people think.

This is the biggest danger now. The newspapers are playing along with this trick. They take the pennies of their readers and then pre-pare to shove them into the trenches.

The press is soft-pedalling the immense roar of

popular protest. They are putting the Draft issue on the back pages, hoping America will forget its fight against it.

It is no secret that the people are overwhelmingly against the Draft. Commenting on the Maloney trick amendment, a reactionary like David Lawrence writes in the New York Sun:

"Sentiment is growing in favor of such a course (that is, to postpone the actual conscription till after November), especially because the members of Congress up for election know that conscription is very unpopular with the voters."

The Draft has always been hated and despised by the common people of America

Wilson clamped it on them in April, 1917. In the following November elections, there was a landslide anti-Draft, anti-war vote. In fact, the anti-Wilson landslide against Cox in 1920 was an anti-Draft, anti-

war vote. Everybody knows this. We feel that it is the duty of the American people to protect themselves now against the Maloney Amendment. The people should rush wires, letters, messages and delegations to Washington, saying: "WE DON'T WANT ANY TRICK COMPROMISES WITH THE DRAFT! WE WANT THE DRAFT DEFEATED FROM TOP TO BOTTOM!"

Let the fight against the Draft not falter. Let it be renewed, invigorated by the wishes of the majority

The CIO President's attack on the Burke-Wadsworth bill was made public today during a three-day recess of Congress, when Administration leaders were endeavoring to save ebbing Senatorial votes. The conscriptionist leaders were dickering with middle-of-the-road Senators to support the Malorey

President Also Announces Talks with Canada on 'Defense'-Churchill Reported Offering Island Leases

BULLETIN

ABOARD PRESIDENTIAL SPECIAL TRAIN EN ROUTE TO OGDENSBURG, Aug. 16 (UP).—President Roosevelt will confer tomorrow with Prime Minister W. L. Mackenzie King of Canada, it was

WASHINGTON, Aug. 16 (UP) .- President Roosevelt announced today that the United States is negotiating with Great Britain for naval and air bases in the Western Hemisphere. He said the discussions deal especially with acquisi-CIO Asks U. S. | He also appropriate the company of the company of

Emphasizing importance of his

"The United States Government

and air bases for the defense of the Western Hemisphere and es-pecially the Panama Canal.

"The United States Governmen is carrying on conversations with

the Canadian Government on the

and Military Affairs Committee

NYE OPPOSED

Sen. Gerald P. Nye, R., N.D.

opposed the plan.
"I do not think we want any

Times Ducks a Boomerang

announcement about the bases. Mr. Roosevelt permitted direct quota

tion of this statement:

Hillman Urged to Act to Halt Purchasing from Struck Firm

The Greater New York Industrial Union Council yesterday sent a letter to Commissioner Sidney Hill-man of the National Defense Council requesting that he use his office to stop fat government orders to the firm of Golding Bros., textile converters with main offices at tile converters with main offices at with regard to acquisition of naval with regard to acquisition of naval

The firm has defied the Wagner Act and has been struck by United Wholesale and Warehouse Employes, Local 65 for three months. The letter was sent upon approval by the delegates of the coun- defense of the Western Hemi-

lawiess employer has been receiv-ing substantial orders from the gov-ernment of the United States," the

"Hundreds of thousands of yards of merchandise have been pur-chased from this firm.

The letter cited a series of orders placed with the firm on five occa-sions from May 16 to July 1. half interest with any foreign power in any part of the earth,

curity protection and ample op-ortunity to become officers.

Such volunteers will be loyal and the United States during the period vocate of aid to Great Britain, sug-

"From the point of effective defense," the CIO leader declared, "an efficient, loyal and highly trained (Continued on Page 4)

of strike."

The letter urgod Hillman to use of 50 destroyers might yet be part of the American end of the proposed transfer of 50 destroyers might yet be part of the American end of the proposed trade despite the President's deal fairly with its employer."

Powder Plant Blast Kills 5 In Missouri

Joplin Plant Working On British Orders Is Scene of Explosion

JOPLIN, Mo., Aug. 16 (UP). — Pive men were killed today when an explosion demolished a small unit of the big Atlas Power Company plant 10 miles east of here.

The plant is engaged in filling munition orders for Great Britain but those killed were working on a domestic order. George I. Barnes, assistant plant manager, said there was no suspicion that sabotage had figured in the explosion.

"We don't know what caused the explosion because all those in the building were killed," Barnes said. "However, we are certain that the blast was not the work of a saboteur. The men killed had worked the control of t lands in the Caribbean.

He also announced the United States is holding "conversations with the Canadian Government on the defense of the Western Hemisphere," but did not specify whether these discussions likewise concerned acquisition of bases.

As a further step in fitting "total defense," of the Americas to the

The blast occurred in a small one-story frame building in which gelatine was being packed into cylinders. There was 60 per cent dynamite in the explosive, Barnes said. defense" of the Americas to the tempo of modern attack and the lessons of modern resistance, he revealed this government has three of its highest ranking army and naval officers in England as ob-

sphere."
The disclosure met a mixed reception in Congress.

The chairmen of the House Naval a long session of the cabinet, which discussed Bulgaria's claims on Southern Dobrudja, attached to When he boarded the Westbound umania after the Balkan wars.

Southern Storm Death Toll at 65

ASHEVILLE, N. C., Aug. 16 .- A death toll of 65 was counted today in four Southern States as relief agencies strove to aid hundreds left 40. Latest checkups indicated mountain streams in North Carolina, awaited to bid him good-by

Tennessee, Georgia and Virginia, swollen by rains which accompanied and followed the gale, took 25 more.

On First Tour

Nominee to Visit

The communique was issued after munist Party's first major shot in

train at 5 P. M. a large crowd of people, among them community leaders of Newark, the Communist leaders of Newark leaders of the editorial staff of the Daily Worker who is secretary of the Ne-gro Division of the National Campaign Committee of the Communist Party, were present.

PLIGHT OF NEGROES

"We are opening our campaign during the most critical period in the history of our country." Ford said to reporters as he was about to board the train.

dragged into war. Civil Liberties are being trampled upon. The workers are threatened with loss of hard-won gains.
"In this situation I will stress that the people have no choice in either the Democratic or Republican Party.

Both are war parties. Both agree in

(Continued on Page 4)

London Admits 2,514,199 Tons of Shipping Sunk

LONDON, Aug. 16 (UP).-Fortyven British warships, including bmarines, and 2,514,199 gross ton: submarines, and 2,514,199 gross tons of British. Allied and neutral merchant shipping have been sunk by enemy action since the start of the war, the Admiraléy said today.

Real Battle of Britain If Nazis Try to Land Troops, Says Red Army Journal

Success or Failure of Axis Operations in Colonies Not Decisive If British Prevent Nazi Troop Landing, Says 'Red Star'

will come if and when Germany tries to land troops across the English Channel, will yield the winner the "keys to victory," "Red Star," organ of the Red Army, declared in a leading editorial today.

"Every day sees stubborn aerial contests raging over the southern part of Great Britain and western Germany," the editorial declares. "These are no longer skirmishes or merely battles but full-sized contests.

"No one knows precisely the strength of the forces at the disposal of the British supreme command. It may, however, be assumed that these forces permit the conduct of an active defense. For how long? This is the fundamen

Nominee to Visit
Those killed were: Joseph Bates, 55, of Joplin, the foreman, Leroy Crampton, 34, Carthage; Lloyd Brown, 34, Prosperity, and Harold Gallagher, 28, Webb City.

The present campaign.

Negotiation of
Bulgarian -Claims

Sofia, Bulgaria, Saturday, Aug. 17 (UP)—Bulgarian and Rumanian delegations will meet Monday at Craiova to begin negotiations of Bulgaria's territorial demands, an official communique announced early today.

Nominee to Visit

I might be borne in mind that reserves of the vast British Empire are being used to ever greater extent in the defense of the metro-polis, Bottles, 43, Prosperity, and Harold Gallagher, 28, Webb City.

Special is the Daily Werker)

NEWARK, Aug. 16.—James W. The Present of Vice-Presidential candidate of the Communist Party and one of the Communist

"The British Empire would hardly survive the fall of its metropolis."
"The struggle for the 'keys to vicfields of Holland, Belgium and "There its outcome was in the

forces. At present the adversaries

rather than a sea frontier, it is how-

MOSCOW, Aug. 16.—The real battle of Britain, which

British Again Bomb North Italian Cities

Rome Hints at Placing Anti-Aircraft Guns In Switzerland

ROME, Aug. 16 (UP). - British

British raiders near Ceresole D'Alba.

LONDON REPORTS TURIN, MILAN BOMBED AGAIN

LONDON, Aug. 16 (UP).-Royal Air Force bombers, in a fierce counter-offensive are heaping de-struction on Italian military objectives, the Air Ministry reported

Following up attacks on Italian are separated by sea.

"The German army will have to aviation plants Tuesday night, angencies strove to aid hundreds left tomeless in the wake of Sunday's off came along with him from his 'tree across' the Strait of Dover and, though at its narrowest point to the Pennsylvania station others this strait resembles a river barrier of the fleet of bombers returned to the fleet of bomb plane works and a large blast furnace near Genoa on the Italian ever too wide to permit swift cross- coast, an Air Ministry communique

ing by a big army.

"The situation may, however, change should superiority in the course of the present aerial war proves to be on the side of Gerproves to

80% of Southern City Kids Are Physically Defective

WINSTON-SALEM, N. C., Aug. 16 .- The Winston-Salem Health Department stated in a report issued today that out of 600 school children examined 80 per cent were found to be physically defective. The result of the preschool examination showed that 90 per cent of the Negro children were defective and 76 per cent of the white children had some physical defect. Ten per cent of the chil-

dren were found to be undernourished.

Britain Says BiggestRaid Does Little Damage

LONDON, Aug. 16 (UP) .-A great air fleet of German bombers and fighters swept up the Thames upon London late today, bombing the great Tilbury .d o cks and southwestern suburbs, but did not reach the heart of this besieged metropolis.

British Spitfire and Hurricane fighters, with guns blazing, "turned back" the mass assault before it could reach London proper, it was stated officially.

Blasting their way across the bar-ricaded coast, between 2,000 and 2,500 Nazi planes swept inland and "a large force" succeeded in break-ing through to London where they were finally defeated and driven off in air battles, the Air Ministry said.

REPORT LITTLE DAMAGE In contrast to announcements of the German radio that "devasta-tion" had been heaped upon the London area by an armada of 700

Business As Usual

The British Stock Exchange speculators don't allow the horrors of the war to interfere with their prof-

A Dow-Jones dispatch last night informed Wall Street circles that the London Stock market closed only briefly during the raids, and that the market at the end of the day closed with higher prices.

In Berlin also, business

or more specially picked planes,

A railroad station and some houses were hit and damaged by bombs in the southwestern outskirts, in the region of the famous
Aldershot military barracks and the
Batterses ower station, the Air
Ministry, said.
The vital Tilbury Docks along the

From Tilbury the raiders swerved around London over the southeast-ern environs — without dropping bombs — and on around to the southwestern outskirts without ver where swarms of British fighter planes hovered on the alert.

DOWN 50

More than 50 German were knocked down during the day against the loss of 12 British fight. caped with their lives for further battles, the Air Ministry said.

suburbs and along the southern and southeast coasts, it was admitted, but no casualty figures were avail-

along the Thames, in the London

Circus at the height of the Ger-man aerial fury could see no raid-ers, and hear no gunfire. The people of London went on quietly about their affairs, just as they had on Thursday when about

20 Nazi dive-bombers accompanied by fighters bombed Croydon air-drome on the southern outskirts, about six miles from London's THEATRES CROWDED Tonight there were large crowds at theatres and restaurants and Hyde and Green Parks were filled

with strollers.

Bombs were dropped on populous districts of southeastern England and in one town, where explosives fell near a large factory, several houses were blasted with civilian

Along the southeast and south coast British fighter patrols were

gave against Hollywood personages, has boomeranged and embarrassed both him and his accomplices. theless the Times plastered the dispatch high up on page The N. Y. Times now disparages the testimony of one. And the denials of the account, which the Times Leech, whom Dean Landis called a "pathological liar." evidently had in its possession at the same time, it buried

It sheds quarts of tears over the people attacked by the "pathological liar," declaring that "they must count on their denials to outrun the original Leech statement. In a race of that sort the lie, if any has been told, has a long

The false testimony which the discredited John Leech

Very true. But who gave the Leech lie its head start if not the N. Y. Times and its brother newspapers? When the Times carried the Leech statement on Thursday, it knew how Dean Landis had characterized this person in the report on the Harry Bridges case. Neveraway on the bottom of page 22 of the same issue.

If the Times had even a fraction of the fairness to which it now pretends, it would have given the denials at least equal prominence with the original lie.

The Times is an accomplice of Leech. Whatever can be said of Leech and those Los Angeles authorities who staged this extravaganza, can be applied with equal accuracy to the N. Y. Times itself.



British Raid Italian Air Base in Libyan Gulf

Italy Retaliates With Attack on Base at Alexandria

CAIRO, Aug. 16 (UP).-British bombers have carried out a "highly successful" attack on Italy's seaplane base on the Libvan Gulf of Bomba about 150 miles from the Egyptian border while Italian planes hombed Britain's eastern Mediterranean naval base at Alexandria, it was stated today.

Meanwhile, it was admitted in British military quarters that the Italian drive into British Somaliland has become so critical that the British defenders "may have to fall back on Berbera," Somaliland Marshall Shaposhnikov port and capital, from their out-lying lines.

In the bombing attack on Bombs near Italy's Tobruk naval base, a flying boat jetty and two flying boats were set afire and two other flying boats were sunk, a Royal Air Force communique said.

RAID ALEXANDRIA

in Alexandria during the night of poor health. when a "few" Italian planes bombnegligible.

Extensive "aids on Italian positions in Ethiopia also were reported, including bombings of Jigjiga, Macaaca and Dessie where direct hts were said to have been scored on airplane hangars and barracks. In Third Month British planes also were said to

have attacked Italian troops advancing Berbera. the Italians, including motorized cultural Exhibition of the on Berbera from three directions— already seen the exhibition, along the coast from Zeila toward Over 8,000 collective farmers,

The Italians were said to far out-

Speaks on Soviet Foreign Policy

day" and authority on foreign policy of the Soviet Union will speak on "The USSR in the World Situation" Monday, at 8:30 P.M., at Manhattan Center, 34th St. and 8th Ave., under the auspices of the munique with another woman, the added, "I don't think that such a American Committee for Friend-ship With the Soviet Union. | Zeitung reported today.



Budenny Gets New Post In **USSR** Defense

Is Also Appointed to **New Position**

(Special to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, Aug. 16.-The Council

A two-hour raid alarm sounded Army on his own request in view

Army General K. A. Meretskov mmunique said that damage was Assistant People's Commissar of

(Wireless to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, Aug. 16.—Today is the clude the Whangpoo River watermmunique indicated that third month of the All-Union Agrifront and docks; the central busiforces, were driving in strong force season. Three million visitors have

Burhar, in the Jungaran mountain agronomist, tractor and combine Pass region and northward from operators visit the exhibition pa-tragelsa.

Thousands of peasants from number the British defenders and Western Ukraine and Byelo-Russia, the British are limited as to the envoys of the new Soviet Repubnumber of reinforcements they can lics, Lithuania, Latvia, Estonia, and send to the East African battledelegates of the liberated peoples of Bessarabia and North Bukovina are already familiarized with the wealth

Doubted Communique, German Woman Jailed

BERLIN, Aug. 16 (UP).—A 46- fice spokesman, said he had no offiyear-old woman was sentenced to three months in jail at Braun-schweig for contesting the truth of a German High Command com-

In Shanghai Withdrawn

Naval Spokesman Asks in the huge electro - mechanical czarist police. Control of Sections British Left

SHANGHAI, Aug. 16 (UP) .- A Japanese naval spokesman said tothe former British defense sectors in the International Settlement be turned over to Japanese control. The International Defense Commission already has given control of the sectors to the United States

The spokesman said that Japan would make the demand "as a matter of course" and indicated that any arrangement for control of the areas which did not have Japanese consent was "impractical." marines' control was "tentative and indefinite.

Japanese opposition to the plan

duties as Chief of Staff of the Red the former British areas should be controlled by the marines. The areas include homes and offices of a number of Americans who have ed the naval area killing one per- was appointed Chief of Staff at the son and injuring four, but a naval same time retaining his post of Japanese-sponsored 'National Government of China" in Nanking.

Vice Admiral Moriji Takeda, the Japanese naval commander. convene the Settlement defense council as many times as he deems necessary until the British and Americans understand "the realities of the present status of the Settle ment," it was said.

Areas awarded the marines in ness district of the Settlement; the American Club, offices of the Municipal Council and principal hotels and shops.

TOKIO PRESS DEMANDS U. S. MARINES WITHDRAWN

TOKIO, Aug. 16 (UP).-The newsimmediate withdrawal of United

States marines from China.
"If the United States takes over
the British patrol rights (in Shanghai's International Settlement) that country will be sowing the seeds of future trouble," the newspaper asserted. "Japan must watch the United States attitude with a stern

Yakichiro Suma, the Foreign Of-

TokiotoAsk Double Wages at Estonian Plant U.S. Marines Where Kalinin Led Fight on Czar

marked nowhere more clearly than flying and fought boldly against the

plant near the center of this city,

Changing times in this land, now a Soviet Socialist Republic, are marked nowhere more clearly than the street banners and the plant with their red banners now the people own it themselves.

voice of a young and determined ored leaders of the U.S.S.R. today munist Party of Estonia is thriving revolutionist exhort them to unite —Michael Kalinin, chairman of the day that Japan would demand that with the whole working class to presidium of the Supreme Soviet.

In 1905 they heeded the words of taught the workers. There is a dif-

Only recently wages were at the in the huge electro - mechanical carrist police.

Carrist police.

EARNING'S DOUBLED

The young worker who led the volkers many times heard the workers many times heard the carried by the workers many times heard the carried by the lunch time is one of the howith the whole working class to overthrow the corrupt crarism Today there is a new life at the Volta works who has fled abroad.

German Writers, Facing Hungary Gives Nazi Capture, Kill Selves

News of the deaths of two outstanding German writers Walter Hesenclever and Irmgard Keun, has just been re- Bucharest to Answe ceived by the Exiled Writers Committee of the League of American Writers, 381 Fourth Ave.

Both deaths were by suicide, and motivated, according to the advices received by the Ex-*
iled Writers' Committee, by fear of he went to live in France long be

MOSCOW, Aug. 16.—The Council Japanese opposition to the plan drawn up by the defense commission and approved by the Shanghai sion and approved by the Shanghai sion and approved by the Shanghai to return across the border by self-to committee, by fear of he went to live in France long be-the went to live in France long be-

Holland, rather than to permit herself to fall into the hands of the Nazi officials occupying the city.

Mr. Hasenclever was a member of an old German family famous for its Democratic political activities in the time of Bismarck. Although never engaged personally in politics, book which was widely received.

Segained fer first literary prominated formulation and formulation in the era following the "Munich-Salzburg formula" than the "Munich-Salzburg formula" the "Munich-Salzburg fo

Bessarabian Lands, **Industry** Nationalized

MOSCOW, Aug. 16 .- In connection with the liberation of Bessarabia and its incorporation in the Soviet Union, and the introduction on the territory of Bessarabia of the laws great room of the Turnu Severing of the U.S.S.R. o the abolition of private ownership of the Palace of Culture at mon instruments and means of production, the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet of the U.S.S.R.

passed the following decree: on the territory of Bessarabia are nationalized, also nationalized are all railroad and water transport viets on November 8, 1917, declaring greetings were exchanged the Hunautobuses, commercial enterprises chain 500,000 lei, all hospitals, large chemist shops and medicament practice on the territory of Bess- Rumanian delegates returned to mentary, secondary and higher educational institutions, cinemas, thecational institutions, cinemas, the-atres, stadiums, museums and pic-and in perpetuity. ture galleries, large hotels, large

The People's Commissars of the

By special decree of the Presidium

Demands to Rumanians

Transylvania Question On Monday

BUCHAREST, Aug. 16 (UP).

Hungary and Rumania.

The Hungarian proposals were brought to Bucharest tonight by special airplane and submitted to King Carol II by Valer Pop. Minister Plenipotentiary and head of the properties of the proper the Rumanian conferees at Turnu Severinu. The others of the Rumanian delegation also returned to King Carol was expected to sum

mon his Council of Ministers into immediate consultation on the Hun-garian demands, presented in the The outline, it was said, expressed

Hungarian hope of "peaceful co An official communique

Starting with June 28, 1940, all territory of Bessarabla beginning after the conference said: banks and other credit institutions June 28, 1940, in accordance with "The delegates met Friday noon

all railroad and water transport and means of communication, all industrial enterprises, all enterprises of the printing trades, electric power stations, street-cars, the property of the people.

with an annual turnover of more than 600,000 lei, all hospitals, large are immediately to carry out in session on Aug. 19 at 10 A. M. The

Ship Torpedoed

The 6,628-ton British steam mand comremaind comremaind

BLASTED IN WAR: The war reached this house near the outskirts of London, London Areas Bombed; British Belittle Damage

engaged with the Nazi raiders in ing.

GERMANY CLAIMS

700 and 750 picked pilots of Germany's air fleet tonight swept over assaults were made on docks, air-

ain's military stronghold, the Nazi it was recalled. warehouses in the most furious attack against the British Isles since the start of the assault 10 days ago, and eastern England, aiming par-D.N.B. news agency said.

well within metropolitan London areas and opposite the great Woolwich arsouth bank of the Thames, it was arsenals, warehouses and refrigera-claimed. The news agency described the air raging "in fury."

battle as the biggest of the war and said it still was raging.

Well-informed German quarters USED IN RAIDS sserted that the attacking fleet

battles still raging and admitted that 15 German planes were miss-

constant doglights over a scattered area of hundreds of square miles. While the main assault was diarea of hundreds of square miles. Before they could finish tackling N. B. said that a squadron of crack one flight of bombers another would flyers raked the great British naval come roaring across the Channel.
Reports of air battles and the downing of Nazi planes flashed in merous" barrage balloons in at-

mouth, D.N.B. said.

The German squadrons unloosed attacks on widely separated points BERLIN, Aug. 16 (UP).—Between in England and Scotland.

London, wreaking "great destruc-tion" along both sides of the Thames gateway to the metropolis Aberdeen and Elgin. The big Armwhere large fires are raging, the of- strong-Vickers works, which Gerficial German news agency reported.
Under orders to "wipe out" Britrecently, are just outside Newcastle,

ticularly at airdromes and arma-B.N.B. news agency said.

Great explosions from Nazi bombs

metricularly at airdromes and armaticularly at airdromes Purfleet and Barking, vital points south and southeast English coastal

covering 600 acres on the in the attack were London's great

asserted that the attacking fleet BERLIN, Aug. 16 (UP).—A new-was slightly larger than the armada type German bomber of great speed

The UNDERGROUND STREAD

SYNOPSIS

Princey and Jesse have just left. Turner off at the railroad station after Princey had turned down an offer to go to the Communist Party Training School. As he leaves Turner says something to soften the blow of his criticism and leaves Princey thinking over their very unsatisfactory meeting. ing and Princey tells Jesse not to go to the meeting but to see his brother instead. Jesse protests but Princey befuddles him and convinces him not to stay with him that night. At the same Hme Jeffrey Grebb, personnel diof Jefferson Motors, is to Harvey Kellog, head of the Detroit Black Legion in Kellog's living room. Grebb tells Kelloa that he has something important to discuss with him. He says the meeting hasn't left him entirely pleased.

Kellog showed his surnrise

What do you think of this little junket Curry just went off on?"
He was referring to the fact that after the meeting there had been a popular decision to bomb the local Communist bookstore. Ourry and a half dozen others had left a short time before to look over the land. They in-

tended to bomb it later that Why, wonderful!" said Kellog "I don't mind admitting that that part of Curry's criticism was quite We haven't been doing

Green was silent

Other things too. Some of what Curry had to ... Some of what Curry had to

Ay about Toledo disturbed me—
smoked in silence. Inwardly he "That's all And we intend to was furious at Kellog's sudden take power first."

"You'll have to explain." "Frankly, from all I've gathered today, your Iron Guard is noth ing more than a hatchet gang!'
Kellog laughed. "That's at

"I hope so. But I've been told about floggings, of some shootings, of bembings. And none of it, apparently due to exceptional cir. cumstances. What else does it amount to?" Flushing, Kellog said, "The

Iron Guard is a political weapon in the struggle against our ene-mies. In this world no one gets anywhere by talk. To compar our activities with gangsterism i nonsense. Excuse me, but that's "Where do you think you'll get

with this night-riding I've been learning about? I want to remind you that you didn't me when you were trying to

"Naturally I didn't. The activities of our organization are a secret. When we recruit, we do so on the basis of principle. We assume that agreement on prin on methods.

"It doesn't in my case." "That's just too bad," said Kellog flatly, "Maybe you'll have

"If I don't?" There's another alternative." "I don't know of one.

Kellog layzhed coldly. "No one resigns from the Black Legion. You would know that if you had listened to your articles of initia tion. We've had a few cases of in question have rather regretted

tions had been altogether differof official position was stupidly "My Go

"This is snameful! How dare you suggest resigning?" Grebb's face set in a practised, incommunicative mold "You mis-

understand me, Harvey." "Yes. I don't want to resign. I'm not thinking of that at all. I just can't see that these nightriding activities of the Black Legion are politically wise or use-

"You mean smashing our enemies is not politically wise?"
"Only if it's done at the right

What better time could there

The time when you're ready to strike for power. Not now!"
Kellog paused, looking at him. crossed the room and stood him. For the second time that day Grebb was struck by the quality of fervor which could in-flame the man's features without warning, as though erupted to the surface from a volcanic source within. minded him of the portrait of a God-possessed anchorite he had once seen—the mariyred priest enraptured by pain. It made him

Why do you suppose there's this sudden emphasis on mass re-cruiting?" asked Kellog, trying to control his obvious exciter "It's not idie!" His voice dropped into an emphatic whisper. "In the near future we may be forced to merch. Do you understand better

"No. What do you mean?" "We have reason to believe that our enemies are preparing violent



-Drawn by Fred Ellis

"I can resign . . ."

"I still don't understand." "Why don't you, for heaven's

"How will you take power?

"The exact time must depend upon the development of events But the method we know already: The Bullet Clubs of America will march on their State Capitols. We'll raise the banner of Freedom

freedom from Communists, from labor racketeers, from Papists, from all enemies of Amer-icanism. And the whole of white, Protestant America will march

"You think this will happen in "It's beginning to look like it." | march with it!"

Grebb controlled himself. "The Legion is mainly organized in two states, Ohio and Michigan, you told me that yourself. How car you talk about marching on the Capitols of America?"

Kellog smiled. "Let me remind you of the lessons of history: The Boston Tea Party was carried out by a few dozen men, but it awakened a whole country! One man alone cried, 'Give me liberty or give me death,' and it rang through thirteen states! Do you know how many farmers there were at Lexington? Do you know what John Brown did to the conscience of America? When the time comes for the Legion to march, the whole ccuntry will

"You'll be Kellog sobered. He stared at

"Faith that you'll take power in the near future? You're talking like a madman."

"And I thought you were one of us," he cried. "I thought you had been won to our vision. I thought you believed in our ideals!"

"To the idea of a beer hall putsch? Of a Coxey's army? begin. But I'll tell you this: I won't have even my little finger mixed up in it!"

Kellog stiffened. "I suppose we

must expect to find one or two people of little faith in our ranks." "My God!"

receive orders to march, you'll "In a pig's-eye I will!" Kellog arm jerket up con-vulsively. "Do you know the punishment for insubordination."

"You need me. Don't forged it!" "No man is bigger than the Black Legion." Kellogg screamed passionately. "No one! Not you, not me, not Vergil Effinger himself! You swore an oath, and by

Jesus Christ you'll keep it!' Grabb checked himself. I He realized that their quarrel was getting out of bounds. He didn't want to become involved in a log-gerhead conflict with the man. What he had learned that after-noon had made him determined to keep personally free of the ac-tivities of the Iron Guard. That was his major objective, not an actual rupturing of relationship. The fact that the organization had turned out to be a political disappointment to him didn't earth do you think our organiza-mean that it couldn't still be use-ful in a limited way. And the fact | ful? Because we theorize about

so unexpectedly difficult didn't mean that he couldn't be used either. But he could see now that the whole situation would have to be handled with more delicacy than he had realized.

"Look, Harvey," he said suavely, "we're misunderstanding each other again. I didn't ask to join the Black Legion for nothing. I believe in it! I think I've shown that already, haven't I?' "All right, but it's damn dan-

know it now. We're a military organization with a historic task! Traitors, back-sliders, will be dealt with as they deserve." "That's necessary. I fully agree. But I want you to listen to me for a moment."

talk loosely, and you may as well

"I'm not quarreling with the aims of the Legion. Or with the suggestion that it will lead the American people finally. I just don't think you're being realistic

"Because you people seem to regard terror as an end. It's not an end; it never is! It's merely a useful weapon to be used oreetly. Yet you regard it your main activity and that's what I'm kicking about. To become a political party capable of taking power we need mass agitation openly conducted. We will have our secret combat groups, course. But from all I can see you people are limiting your ac tivity to the equivalent of back-

"Another theorist!" said Kelseem to get one like you every six months. I'm disappointed as hell in you, Jeffry. Why on God's

our mission! We know who the enemies of decent society are! Our night-riding is the very heart of our organization!"

"There never has been a successful political movement which considered terror its main purpose. That's a hard fact. Harvey.

Kellog laughed. "More vapor-Let me tell you someizings. Let me tell you some-thing as a first step in your edu-cation: The Black Legion was founded by a group of idealistic men who were really concerned about what was happening in America. They knew, with their whole hear's, that what America needed was action-deeds, no mush - mouthed chatter! The principle of direct action is what started the Legion! Action is what has kept it welded together and growing it will be the deeds of the Legion, not its talk, which will set the American people on fire! When we see vermin, we stamp it out, yesterday, today and every day, and we don't stop to theorize about it. Our hearts tell us what to do and we do it. That's enough for us!" He walked back to his place before the fire. "Let it be enough for you, too. The matter's settled! We'll give you every opportunity to educated, to become an organic part of us. But remember: You've joined the Black Legion! From now on you'll take orders from above, like anyone else!"

Grebb nodded. He had decided that Kellog was obviously hope less. He would not write the or-ganization off his political books until he had had a try at the other leaders, but for the ment he would have to yield.

(To Be Continued)

110-HOUR WEEK, \$1-A-DAY PAY FOR WOMEN IN COAST RESTAURANTS

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 16 .- A 110-hour work week for women at \$1 a day!

Such was a typical flagrant instance of lengthy working hours and low wages uncovered by the state department of industrial relations in a survey of the restaurant and hotel industry.

Cafes, restaurants and hotels in the San Joaquin Valley working women from 56 to 110 hours a week for as

Soda fountains and creameries requiring girls to work two weeks without pay at all during a "training period."

they had a job but later were told they had to "train" for two weeks without wages.

Evasion of the law through compelling women workers receiving the minimum of \$16 a week to give a portion of it to a man employe, and in one instance through requiring girls to sign receipts for \$16 while receiving only Welfare under Mrs. Margarete L. Clark, also discovered three violations in one hotel in Santa Cruz.

One woman said she worked 77 hours a week for \$8 a week and two meals a day.

Another said she worked 70 hours a week during May and June with only one day off.

New York CIO Backs Chicago Peace Parley



STORM STRIKES TWICE: Storm which wrecked phone wires in North Carolina also wrecked emergency truck sent to fix them at Swannanca. Flash flood swept truck off highway.

Upstate Hotel

Picket Jailed,

Union Leader Arrested

at Lake Huntington

Under Ordinance

(Special to the Daily Worker)

MONTICELLO, N. Y., Aug. 16.

-Charged with violation of a town

ordinance passed last week which

prohibits picketing within the town

man of Local 747 of the Hotel &

Restaurant Employes Union, was

arrested late yesterday afternoon

while picketing the Hotel Lorraine

The union, which had the day before, jointly with the Dairy

Farmers Union, issued a sharp pro-

test against the ordinance which it

termed "unconstitutional and un-

American." had determined to test

the ordinance by picketing in de-

Unable to prevent the growthoo

unionization in Lake Huntington

in Lake Huntington.

fiance of the ruling.

Flood Levels Lowering In North Carolina Union Protests

State Counts 20 Dead Following Six Days of Steady Rains

RALEIGH, N. C., Aug. 16 (UP) .-The sixth continuous day of rain in North Carolina sent flood crests surging toward the coast today, residents of the mountain sections started the slow return to of Cochecton, Herbert Lerner, chairmormal life. .

Flood dangers in Tennessee and South Carolina were reported abat-ing but a mounting toll of death and destruction was reported in Virginia where flooded streams eached crests not seen in 50 years.

North Carolina counted 20 dead,

17 of them victims of landslides which roared down from mountainous slopes without warning when torrential rains cut loose huge sec-tions of red clay and boulders.

Many other persons were re-ported missing in North Carolina, and at least 11 of them were believed dead. Most of the missing were in the flooded mountain sections where one landslide destroyed where five hotels were recently 13 homes property damage was in-calculable. Damage in Wilkes calculable. Damage in Wilkes County was reported at \$10,000,000 before the Good reached its height, In North Wilkesboro and Elkin, in-vent picketing. ustries, homes, factories and stores

Attack on Alliance Herbert Benjamin, national ex-

donal Workers Order, requested in Aug. 31 and urged every affilia. The vote came on approval of statements attributed to him in articles written by David Lasser, former president of the Workers Alwho deserted the unem-

In N. Y. Post

Requests Post Print His

Answer to Lasser

CHARGES DISTORTION

"It would not be at all difficult for me to provide documentary refutation of many of the allega-tions and the wholly distorted

tions and the wholly distorted picture presented in the series of articles by David Lasser about the Workers Alliance and his reasons for resigning. It would probably be useless, however, to expect that you would grant the required space in your columns.

"The same considerations that prompted the New York Post to pay for these articles and to devote so much space to the fulminations of this disgruntled individual who represents only his own shabby, thwarted ambitions, would presumably prompt you to deny adequate space for a reply.

"I must request, however, that you record my complete disavowal of a number of statements attributed to me by Mrs. Lasser. It

tributed to me by Mrs. Lasser. It seems strange that Mr. Lasser, who has available to him all the who has available to him all the documents in which I set forth my views and proposals regarding the policies of the Workers Al-liance, should find it necessary to rely on his recollection of verbal statements allegedly made in pri-vate conversations for substantia-tion of his claims and charges.

"When I am permitted the op-portunity to make adequate reply, I will furnish documentary proof I will furnish documentary that the statements I am to have made could not be and are not consistent with my re-corded views and activities. "Meantime I insist that the rec-

ord shall show that I rep false the statements that Lasser alleges I made to him."

CIO Laundry **Union Victor** In Plant Poll

A telegram was sent by the union to Governor Herbert Lehman im- owned steam and hand laundries in Thousands were still homeless and relief agencies were feeding and clothing the destitute.

Greatest danger in Virginia, aside from the scores of bridges washed out, was to the money crop—to-bacco. Around Danville and Farmville, Va., much of the crop was re
Support Communist Party and Drive!

Thousands were still homeless and mediately after Mr. Lerner's arrest mediately after Mr. Lerner's arrest in the processing the Governor to intervene to prevent further arrests in the process of enforcing an obviously unconstitutional measure.

The council yesterday heard report from locals on the strikes find with the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America (CIO) from the scores of bridges washed out, was to the money crop—to-bacco. Around Danville and Farmville, Va., much of the crop was re
Support Communist Party and Drive!

The council westerday heard report from locals on the strikes for the council system of the conscription question.

Haywood. This was greeted with a prolonged ovation.

The council yesterday heard report from locals on the strikes for the council yesterday heard report from locals on the strikes of the council yesterday heard report from locals on the strikes of the council yesterday when the Laundry Workers of America (CIO) for the council yesterday heard report from locals on the strikes of the council yesterday heard report from locals on the strikes of the council yesterday heard report from locals on the strikes are fillated with the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America (CIO) from provided with the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America (CIO) from provided with the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America (CIO) from provided with the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America (CIO) from provided with the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America (CIO) from provided with the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America (CIO) from provided with the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America (CIO) from provided with the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America (CIO) from provided with the Amalgamated Clo

> lations Board, Hyman Blumberg, Laundry Joint Board manager, and Franz Daniel, organizer in charge of the Chinese campaign, announced. The Amalgamated will (Special to the Daily now seek a contract with the laundry, Mr. Daniel said.

Benjamin Hits Council Asks Locals Lasser Articles To Elect Delegates

Chicago CIO Council Takes Similar Action in Endorsing Peace Mobilization; Church Women Support Peace Parley

Delegates of the Greater New York Industrial Union Council, CIO, at the second regular meeting of the central body at Hotel Capitol Tuesday night, voted to send a delegate to the Emergency Peace Mobilization at Chicago on Aug. 31 and urged every affiliated local to do likewise.

this area.

stration.

here last night by the provisional

Chicago Industrial Union Coun-

cil. representing 75,000 workers in

Meanwhile, hundreds of church,

their delegations to the demon

Many more organizations in Chi-

anti-war rally. Some 6,000 will

represent Chicago organizations at

tion leaders here received a warm

message today from Mrs. Herbert Crow, of Peoria, vice-President of

the National Council of Church

"I'm glad to see the Christian

to help in swelling the size of the Peoria delegation. The Peoria Christian Youth Organization will

Delegates from the National Association for the Advancement of

Colored People will arrive from Decatur and Bloomington. A pen-sion club in Decatur will also be

stations have agreed to carry the 15-minute broadcast issued by the E.P.M. in the form of an electrical

WJBC. Bloomington: WGIL Gales

port, Ia., will also carry the pro

Pan - American Brotherhood Hall, 850 E. 162nd St.

Jose Diaz branch of the Communist

participate in the E.P.M.

ement behind this peace rally," declared. Mrs. Crow pledged

secretary-treasurer, as the dele-

gate.
At the same time the Council retary of the Alliance, offered to submit documentary evidence to refute statements which Lasser said ha had made. The latter that the same time the Council gave unanimous approval to the executive board's mobilization of a delegation of 100 representatives of refute statements which Lasser said he had made. His letter to the Post eaid:

Washington to lobby to work for defeat of the Burke-Wadsworth opens on August 31 at the Chi-

cago Stadium. Approval came after a report by Peter Hawley, president of Local 16, United Office and Professional Workers, on what the delegation organizations in Chicago and

Workers, on what the delegation did at Washington.
"There is more work to be done," he emphasized, describing vaciliation on the part of many Congressmen, who hope to get relected this year.

Hawley emphatically cautioned against the Maloney amendment, aimed at merely postponing conscription, as a trick to "mollify the people" and "sugar coat" the fas-

people" and "sugar coat" the fas-cist bill. He strongly urged that the flood of letters upon Congress-men and Senators should make the

men and Senators should make the protest against that bill just as emphatic.

President Joseph Curran, of the council, urged a regular parade of labor delegations to the homes of Congressmen who choose to stay the protest against that bill just as with trade unions such as the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen and the Farm Equipment Workers Organizing Committee the council of the congressmen who choose to stay home these days. He too warned against giving encouragement to tricky substitutes for the Burke-Wadsworth measure.

taking the lead in mobilizing for the E.P.M., downstate industrial and mining towns will be well represented.

The Emergency Peace Mobilization leaders here received a warm

In a lively discussion that followed tes reported on the activities of their unions for peace. A delegate from the NMU reported ship crews are electing delegates. In one case a crew that is due to stay in port only a few days, ar-ranged to send its delegate by air-

HAYWOOD PRAISES LEWIS Earlier the council heard Allan

S. Haywood, national director of the CIO, who was in the city in connection with other matters, Haywood told the delegates of the enthusiasm and unity he found

at the recent Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers and the United Automobile Workers conventions. He particularly urged the delegates to "watch Lewis," to "have con-fidence in him and stay right be-

transcription. The program vertises the Chicago parley "He stated his position boldly on the conscription question." said Haywood. This was greeted with WJBC. Bloomington: WGIL. following stations will carry the broadcast: WEBQ, Harrisburg; burg; WSOY, Decatur; WCAZ, Carthage. Station WOC, of Daven-

munity Wet Wash Laundry, 417421 E 90th St., whose proprietors
are John David Chu and Yee
Glordon.

The council also heard a report
of A. Sprechman, business representative of the strikers at Amer-Gordon.

The Amalgamated Union won over the American Federation of Labor by a vote of 12 to 0 at the Community Laundry in an election supervised by the State Labor Relations Board. Hyman Blumbers of the State Labor Relations of the

CHICAGO CIO

CHICAGO, Aug. 16.—Full support for the Emergency Peace Mo-

Farm Youth **Leader Protests** Conscription

(Special to the Daily Worker) (special to the Daily Worker)

MINNEAPOLIS, Aug. 16.—In
the latest issue of the Farmers
Union Herald, Mrs. G. T. Edwards, leader of the Junior and
Juvenile Departments of the
Jarmers Union, declares that
American farmers and farm
youth are definitely against the
conscription bill. onscription bill.
In her article Mrs. Edwards

an ner article Mrs. Edwards declares that America is threat-ened by the "hard whip of mili-tary dictatorship." The article calls on all farmers to rush pro-tests against the bill to their Congressmen.

CIO Strikes The council pledged to "do everything in its power" to assure a At Bronx huge turnout for the three - day nation-wide anti-war rally which Cooperative

Nine building service workers at the Amalgamated Housing Cortae Park wadsworth Conscription Bill and poration's cooperative apartment all bills aimed at conscription and registration in a resolution.

Wadsworth Conscription Bill and The meeting was addressed by Mr. Dan Stephens, who called the meeting a registration in a resolution. youth, civic, fraternal and labor downstate were preparing to send

cago were being invited this week maintenance union.

Present working schedules the loto send delegates to the mammoth

cal reported are 54 hours for men and 44 hours for women. The union in discussions with the management put forward demands for a reduction to 48 for men and to 40

Special to the Daily Worker.

Sidney Hillman, Roosevelt's "la-Sidney Hillman, Roosevelt's "la-bor" advisor on the advisory coun-cil of the National Defense Com-mission is one of the tenants at the building on strike.

AFL Cafeteria Union **Hits Conscription Bill**

Midwest Woodworkers Join Nationwide Protest **Against Compulsory Army Service** at Convention

Condemnation of the Burke-Wadsworth Conscription Bill was voiced this week by the Cafeteria Employes Union.

Citing the opposition to this bill by William Green, of the CIO and the Railroad Brotherhoods, the union's resolution concluded that we "oppose passage of this or any other compulsory military conscription bill in times of statement against peace-time conscription signed by many prominent Marylanders. The statement defeated that the draft bill was unlarged that the draft bill was

employed in cafeterias in Manhattan and the Bronx.

WOODWORKERS ALSO CONDEMN DRAFT

IRONWOOD, Mich., Aug. 16.-The annual convention of Local 15, International Woodworkers of America, CIO, representing timber workers of upper Michigan and northern Wisconsin, assailed the Burke-Wadsworth Conscription Bill.

baiting resolution aimed ostens at members of the Commu

Burke-Wadsworth Conscripti

BALTIMORE, Aug. 16.-A deleg

sts of the American people." clared that the draft bill was un-The union has 10,000 members, all amployed in cafeterias in Manhat-would lead to fascism in this country.

DELAWARE GROUPS FIGHT DRAFT BILL

WILMINGTON, Del., Aug. 16 .-

building at 74 Van Cortlandt Park
South struck yesterday when the
management refused to shorten
hours and increase wages.

The workers are members of Local 670, of the new CIO building
The convention also decided to
the nationwide
Emergency Peace Mobilization to be
held in Chicago Aug. 31-Sept. 2.
The convention also rejected a redbatting resolution almed ostensibly
batting resolution almed ostensibly

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announcements of the E.P.M. rally.: WEDC and WSBC, Chicago; WM RO, Aurora; WCLS, Joliet. **Dentists** DR. C. WEISMAN, Surgeon Dentist Union Square W. Suite \$11. GR. 7-6296

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SPECIAL OFFER! Free \$1 treatment to newcomers! Unwanted hair removed forever from face, body. Personal at-tention. Safest method. Physician in attendance. BELLETTA, 110 West 34th, Room 1162. (Opposite Macy's) MEdailion 3-4218. Captain Martin Houriahan, officer of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade in Spain, will speak tonight at a Latin American Solidarity Festival on the political situation in Mexico.

The affair will be held at the Furniture

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APARTMENT TO SHARE

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18TH, 336 E. (3D). Nice, cozy, privileges, reasonable; private entrance.

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125TH, 567 W. (2D). Large, sunny; \$16 month. In to 2 P.M. UNFURNISHED APARTMENTS FOR RENT (Manhattan) 137TH, 606 W. (Apt. 2A). "New", attractive studios, housekeeping, \$4 up. 25TH, 432 W. Chelsea Garden studios. 2, 2½, 3, being completed. Latest appoint-ments. Reasonable rents. Inspection in-vited. CH, 4-2071.

Daily Worker Fund Drive!

FURNISHED ROOMS FOR RENT SIMPSON ST., 923 (Apt. 63). Pront room couple; kitchen, elevator; all week.

10TH, 204 W. (Apt. 2). Couple share 3 room apartment with couple; unfurnished room. PRESIDENT ST., 1163 (Apt. 5). Large, airy; near subway; kitchen. PR. 4-6895. UNFURNISHED ROOMS FOR RENT 14TH, 337 W. (Apt. 1). Studio, with piano; private family; suitable profes-sional; \$6. All day.

FURNISHED ROOMS FOR RENT Brooklyn

17TH, 139 E. Singles, \$3.00 up; doubles, kitchenette, \$6.00 up. UNFURNISHED APARTMENT WANTED

DIRL seeks unfurnished apartment; down town; \$25-\$30. CO. 5-5356 (daytime). LEARN TO DRIVE

TRAVEL

VANTED CAR going to Mexico Share expenses. MIchigan 2-1389.

Mechanic Uses Bare Hands Party To Put Out Clipper Fire

The swift action of R. E. Ditty, 32-year-old mechanic of Jamaica, grevented the Yankee Clipper, scheduled to take off for Lisbon, while inspecting the gasoline and gauge, Ditty discovered a blue flame of fire bursting through one of the vents in the fuel storage tank. The blaze was soon smothered when he extinguished a small fire which started in the left port sea wing of the plane.

This part of the flying boat has a hydro stabilizer which contains a large part of the gas tank system. Ditty snuffed the fire out with his bare hands and saved the plane from destruction and the spreading of flames to other large planes at LaGuardia Field.

The emergency fire squad, arriving a few moments after Ditty sent to tan alarm, found the blaze completely checked and the plane undamaged. At the time of the fire the Clipper was in the hangar for



COMMUNICATION LINES: Private Edward Bluhm and Edward Quinn, of the 165th Infantry, New York National Guard, operating a switchboard in a field near DeKalb, N. Y., in the St. Lawrence County "war area."

FDR Asks Britain for Bases in Caribbean

President Also Announces Talks with Canada on 'Defense'-Churchill Reported Offering **Island Leases**

Bermuda.

The simultaneous talks with

dent, presumably envisage the ac-

quisition of outposts against pos-sible German air attacks from Ire-

for union men and women in Great-

er New York. General Organizer

all that was necessary was a call

been installed solely to service the

hundreds of thousands of union men and women desiring union

taxicab drivers. The number is

Horie invites all progressive and

the CIO and AFL locals who have

cooperated with him up to date in

stand for union taxicabs is located

New Haven Man Dives

7 Stories to His Death

the new headquarters.

CIrcle 5-9693.

mediate landing place.

Sets Up CIO

Taxi Service

statement that the two subjects were not connected. The number Canada, announced by the Presiof destroyers to be traded for naval and air bases would have to be determined by the President, Pep- land, Greenland, and Iceland with

Rep. Melvin J. Maas, R., Minn., ranking minority member of the Naval Affairs Committee, said: "I Transport Union in Trinidad." he said the U. S. also should have bases in Bermuda and Halifax. Maas is a colonel in the Marine Reserve.

Mr. Roosevelt said the highranking observers now in England in addition to the regular staff a CIO Day and Night Taxicab Serof U. S. attaches—were sent there on invitation of the British Gov-

This was the first word that these high officers have been sent Warren G. Horie announced that

Mr. Roosevelt insisted that the to the Division headquarters where negotiations for acquisition of Brit- a special telephone number has naval bases have no relation posals for this country to sell 50 or more destroyers to Britain. His direct reference to this proposal was his statement that sale of the destroyers is not involved in the current negotiations.

CHURCHILL REPORTED TO

LONDON, Aug. 16 (UP).-Prime Minister Winston Churchill was reported tonight to have formally fered President Roosevelt 99-year leases on all British islands between Newfoundland and Guiana for use as air and naval bases.

Churchill's offer, understood to have been outlined in a message cabled to Mr. Roosevelt a few days go, was believed to include Ber is taking up his new post as gov Trinidad, Barbados, New-

was believed here to have referred today from a seventh-floor ledge of to the islands in the Caribbean, in- the First National Bank building, raising.

(Continued from Page 1)

army, highly mechanized is many

said, ". . . must include those measures which create faith and loyalty

in citizens, such as security for the aged, health provision for the lower

for young people and the aggressive

his accompanying statement fol-

On First Tour Of Campaign C. P. Vice-Presidential Nominee to Visit

Ford Leaves

Denver, Midwest (Continued from Page 1)

the campaign against the rights will make a strong plea to the Ne-

Deal has been abandoned by the administration is the predicament of the Negro people," said Ford. "In the South nearly 4,000,000 Negro voters remain disfranchised. The poll taxes remain in force. The anti-lynch bill has ben sabotaged by both the Republicans and Dem-ocrats. Conscription and the rest of the war program threatens to make the lot of the Negro even

A CHALLENGE

Davis, who is also Eastern can paign manager for Ford, said: Ford's tour is a tour for peace and democratic liberties and against the war program so brutally symbolized in the fascist conscription bill."

"With the beginning of the campaign tour," Davis continued, "the only party with a platform for the peace and security of the American people takes the field."

Davis noted the hysteria being whipped up against the Communist Party and labor movement gener-ally, but added that "the response we are receiving from the broad masses generally insures a cordial cluding Trinidad, Barbados and greeting to Ford.'

He urged that Ford's meetings be built into great rallies, and that radio parties be arranged to hear his broadcasts.

"Being the only Negro candidate, Ford's tour represents a challenge reactionaries who are so callkilling the anti-lynching bill and

Eggs 55 Cents In Britain-The Taxi Division of the Transport Workers Union has inaugurated Still Going Up vice guaranteeing a union chauffeur

Producers Boost Price as 'Effort' to Control Is Failure

LONDON, Aug. 16.—Eggs in England are 55 cents a dozen and still going up.

There is no extra charge for this ing the largest section of egg pro-fore it, that Scalise made a prac-ervice. It guarantees honest, safe, ducers in the country, issued a dec-tice of sending fictitious vouchers service. It guarantees honest, safe, ducers in the country, issued a dec-courteous and intelligent transpor-laration that, effective today, they were fixing egg prices on farms at the maximum level Lord Woolton of dollars credited to an office boy labor people to use a CIO driven taxicab. He also takes this opporset for retail shops—two shillings, threepence, to two shillings, ninethreepence, to two shillings, ninecredited in statements with receive tional defense program." tunity to thank the officials of all pence (about 45 to 55 cents) a establishing this service. The CIO

They complained the price of feed at 882 Tenth Avenue in front of was 150 per cent higher than a year ago and a fair price for eggs would be three shillings (60 cents)

> The government has assertedly been trying to keep egg prices down despite the shortage resulting from

Panama Canal, he Brooklyn, N. Y., dove to his death cities and thousands of housewives



SUPER HIGHWAY: Canada's new superhighway and its cloverleaf: A section of the 91-mile road between Fort Eric and Toronto, showing the cloverleaf at Port Credit, which allows uninterrupted travel in four directions. The highway has only twenty-three curve on its entire length, no

Scalise's Secretary Says She Erred in Grand Jury

State Witness Finds Earlier Evidence Was 'Mistaken'

Taking the stand as the first gov ernment witness in the trial of George Scalise for grand larceny and forgery, Miss Ann Kimmel, or Kay as she is known, eight years secretary for Scalise, yesterday made the claim that her testimony before the Grand Jury which was so damaging to her boss was all a mistake

She said that defense attorneys and reminders by Scalise in the past two weeks had recalled to her an entirely different story.

Scalise, former president of the Building Service Employes Union, is charged on 60 counts with steal ing \$60,000 of union funds and with shaking down hotel owners.

EXPECT EXONERATION

Miss Kay's story indicated that alise forces are by no means resigned to a conviction and actually hope to find a way to get their boss out of the hole. It was Miss Kay, as his secre-

tary who has been forwarding Scalise's statement to the main Chicago office, who told the Grand Jury during her 16 appearances beallegedly for salaries and expenses but pocketing the money himself. Among the items were thousands credited in statements with receiving as high as \$11,000 but never

ber brought into the union through

statements were arranged to con-ceal from other jealous organizers the very favorable bargain that Scalise made and which netted him such tidy sums.

There is no record or proof of the agreement with Horan, it was all "oral" the claim is now made.

Murray I. Gurfein, assistant Dis-triot Attorney, brought out that Miss Kay had a "very close" relationship with the once convicted white slaver. The witness was quite obviously hostile to the proseutor and was in every respect a efense witness.

Gurfein brought out that Miss Kay's recollection of her "error" began about two weeks ago when she said she wanted to make a change in her testimony. He fur-ther intimated, in questioning, that the recollection coincided with a change of attorneys by Scalise. She admitted that "Mr. Scalise

was quite annoyed about the error and asked how I could make such

Murray Charges Beth. Steel With Evading Wage Act

PITTSBURGH, Aug. 16 (UP). Philip Murray, chairman of the CIO's Steel Workers' Organizing Committee, today accused the Bethlehem Steel Corporation of violating the Walsh-Healey law and the Na tional Labor Relations Act and urged the National Advisory De-fense Commission to take action to

In letters to each of the seven members of the commission, Murray Now, Miss Kay says, the defense attorneys and Stalise recalled to her that this system of fictitious statements was in arranged plan between Scalise and deceased company union in violation of a James Horan whom Soalise succeeded as Needed.

Despite orders of the National War Labor Board established during the World War, Murray said, the company still maintains a "commissioner Valentine against his orernor, Trinidad. Barbados, Newfoundland and Guiana.

NEW HAVEN, Conn. Aug. 16
When Mr. Roosevelt stated that
he had in mind the acquisition of
naval bases from Britain which
would be especially useful for defense of the Panama Canal.

Owens, 50 (1151 Bedford Ave.),
fense of the Panama Canal.

Roosevelt stated that
he had in mind the acquisition of
naval bases from Britain which
fense of the panama Canal.

Owens, 50 (1151 Bedford Ave.),
fense of the panama Canal.

NEW HAVEN, Conn. Aug. 16
despite the shortage resulting from
the German occupation of Denmark
and the Low Countries.

As a wartime measure the authorities are permitting chickens in
the Hoton made the claim that the
some secleted and unintelligible bonus
plan" and refuses to permit its employes to choose a bargaining agent
of their own will.

Declaring the workers of night clubs
and places of entertainment should
be get equal to what he was supposed
to get under a plan which entitle
of their own will.

Declaring the workers of night clubs
and places of entertainment should
be get equal to what he was supposed
to get under a plan which entitle again that the
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plan" and refuses to permit its employes to choose a bargaining agent
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and places of entertainment should
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As a wartime measure the authorities are permitting chickens in
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Support Communist Party and The fictitious Daily Worker Fund Drive!

Shoe Union Re-elects Rank **And File Slate**

Eight CIO Locals Return Officers to Posts for Fourth Term

The eight locals of the CIO's Shoo Workers Council of Greater New York returned by an overwhelming vote the Rank and File district and I. Rosenberg, Manager of the

District Council, was re-elected to the post for the fourth term by vote of 1,894 against 893 for his opponent, Charles Dubin.
Rocco Frencheschini, secretary

treasurer, ran unopposed and re-ceived a confidence vote of 2,174, ceived a confidence vote of 2,174 only 470 voting "No."

The vote of 3,300 cast in Thurs-

day's election, only a fraction of the union's 12,000 members, is accounted by the few contests in the Ballots were cast for district

ouncil officers and delegates as well as for local officers and executiv

"FORWARD" SLATE BEAT The only sharp contest was in the Slipper Local 54, when an opposition supported by the Jewish Daily Forward and red-baiting elements, concentrated forces. The entire Rank and File slate won by a majority of more than two against one. All of the business agents of the locals who ran for re-election won. The only new business agents, all on the Rank and File ticket, are Teddy Tudisco and Murray Gold of Local 54, and I. Girsh of Local 65. The District Council and Council officers will be installed as a special membership meeting called at Web-ster Hall, 119 East 11th St., on Tues-

day, Aug. 27, at 7 P. M.

During the week of Monday, Aug. 26. locals will hold their respective

Rosenberg and Franceschini saw in the vote confidence in the ad-ministration which has kept the union united and progressive during the years since it affiliated with the

E. G. Flynn to Speak Sunday At Seattle

(Special to the Daily Worker) SEATTLE, Aug. 16.—Elizabeth Gurley Flynn will address the Northwest. District. Communist Party state-wide picnic at Vasa Park on Lake Sammamish Sun-

day.
Other speakers include John
Brockway, Whatcom County, and
Victor Ellison... Pierce. County,
Communist candidate for Governor and Lieutenant Governo

While in the Northwest, Miss Flynn will confer with Party of-ficials on the election campaign now under way and discuss women's work at a special gath-ering Saturday night at Swedish

Fingerprinting **Order Rouses More Unions**

of the Hotel and Restaurant Employes International Alliance, A. F

of the workers," the Joint Board

Chicago C.P. in **Protest Against Election Attacks**

C. P. Statement to Illinois Att'y Gen'l Lists Illegal and Violent Attacks Against Election Workers; Demands Strict Enforcement of the Law

CHICAGO, Aug. 16 .- A giant conspiracy to keep the Communist Party off the ballot in Illinois was charged today in a detailed and factual statement issued to State Attorney General John E. Cassidy.

The statement signed by State Chairman of the Com-

munist Party, Jack Johnstone and & State Secretary Morris Childs de- letter to J. Hector Paquin, Secreclared that "these are the desper-ate acts of a political machine fran-tically trying to maintain its power."

The Communist ticket is headed ically trying to maintain its power."

The Communist ticket is headed Mob violence and legal trickery by Wilfred J. Boissy of Woonsocket, was cited from a survey of the who is candidate for governor, four-month terror campaign to prefour-month terror campaign to pre-vent the Communist Party from fulfilling all requirements of law necessary to place the Party on the ballot. One hundred and thirteen known to have commented s were listed in which down-solicitors for the Communist

Party nominating petitions have been attacked, beaten, harassed, jailed and run out of town.

ABETTED BY OFFICIALS The statement charges "that lawlessness has been riding high in the sovereign State of Illinois during the last three months. Hoodlums have attacked men and Hoodlums have attacked men and women in many counties of this state for speaking out against war. Public officials have encouraged this lawlessness by jailing the vic-tims of mob attacks and falsely charging them with 'treason.' Several men and women have been kept in jail under outrage-ously high bond.

ously high bond, ously high bond.

"We call upon you, the leading law enforcement officer of the state, to take steps to end these attacks on the political and civil liberties of the people. These attacks have been especially directed against our Party, the Communist Party, which since its organization 20 years are has been ganization 20 years ago has been a recognized and legally consti-tuted political party, participating in national and local elections, Yet, here in Illinois, constituted and elected authorities take the point of view that Illinois is not in the United States and not sub-ject to the provisions of the United States Constitution and the federal code as it applies to

upon the State Attorney to act at once in enforcing the law.

PENNA. C.P. HITS .. "HITLER-LIKE" ATTACK

(Special to the Daily Worker)
HARRISBURG, Pa., Aug. 16.—
District Attorney Card B. Sheller
this week ordered the arrest of four
men, including Max Weiner, state legislative secretary of the Commuthe law in circulating Communist nominating petitions in Dauphin

The arrest orders follow a series of legal attacks on the petition canvassers of the Communist Party in the western Pennsylvania area. In addition to Weiner, warrants

were sworn out for Mike Zappollo, Stephen G. Zvon and Oliver Milton. The men are charged with three the alleged infractions are "falsity-ing in affidavits that the petition signers signed with full knowledge of the contents" and with fraudulently "seeking to prevent a free over Station WCAU (1170 Kiloand pure election.'

In a statement issued after the warrants for the arrests had been Communist candidate for U. S. issued the Communist Party assail- Senator from Pennsylvania ed the step as "Hitler-like perse

ment said, "of the leading minority party in Dauphin County and In Ontario City throughout Pennsylvania is turning the sacred American right of free elections into a tragic joke.'

R. I. TORIES DRIVE

AGAINST C. P.
(Special to the Daily Worker) (Special to the Dally Worker)
PROVIDENCE, R. I., Aug. 16.—
Four similar tanks, the closer ten feet from those already tile Union in 1938 as a disrupter, launched an attack here Wednesday to keep the Communist Party

Courchesne, in addition to his expulsion from the union, is also known to have connections with the

SPEAK IN MIDWEST
(Special to the Pally Worker)

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Aug. 16 .-Peter V. Cacchione, national cam-paign manager of the Communist Party will keynote the state-wide election rally and pionic which will open the Communist election campaign in Minnesota on Sunday at Riverlyn Park.

Present at the pionic and con-ference to greet delegations from throughout the state will be the state Communist candidates.

FLORIDA FINGERPRINT DRIVE HIT BY C.P.

(Special to the Daily Worker TAMPA, Aug. 16 .- A. W. Trainer. tate secretary of the Comm Party of Florida, in a letter to Mayor E. L. Chancey today assailed the Mayor's action in fingerprinting and photographing three persons who petitioned for the use of the municipal auditorium for a Communist Party political rally.

The action was taken against Albert Lopez, Oscar Valdez, both local leaders of the Party, and Clyde Drake, business agent of the National Maritime Union, CIO, who not a member of the Com nist Party.

Trainer denounced the printing as "a flagrant violation of the rights of citizens guaranteed under . . . the Bill of Rights. Your action," he continued, "bears out the statement of Mr. Earl Browder in which he stated, in connection with the abridgement of electoral that such moves are designed 'to end all free elections'."

The meeting is to be held on Sept 6 and will be addressed by Robert Minor, member of the National Committee of the Commu

CHANGE TO OUR PHILA, BROADCAST

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 16.-The Communist Party Election Cam-paign Committee of Easters Pennsylvania announces a change in broadcast time for Tuesday

cycles).
The speaker will be Carl Reeve,

Gasoline Tank Blast

BELLEVILLE, Ont., Aug. 16 (UP). elections into a tragic joke."

—Fire in exploding gasoline storage
tanks threatened the southern section of this city today as firemen

Three 7,000 gallon gasoline tanks

were ablaze and two had exploded. Four similar tanks, the closest only ing, were threatened. Flames shot Support Communist Party and

QUALITY CHINESE FOOD and CONGENIAL ATMOSPHERE

off the state ballot by sending a Daily Worker Fund Drive!

JADE MOUNTAIN RESTAURANT 197 SECOND AVENUE, Bet. 12th and 13th Streets (Union House)

RESTAURANT 302 EAST 12th STREET DINNER 65c

JOHN'S ITALIAN

and up - also a la Carie Private Dining Rooms for Parties A PLACE FOR ALL RADICALS

EVERYTHING SPANISH at LA CASITA 49 Grove St. • CH. 3-94 New York City

Including Chicken Chow Mein 25c Pried Rice, Soup, Tea and Choice of Dessert Canton Restaurant When in Chinatown

5 COURSE DINNER

YIN YIN Restaurant REAL CHINESE DISHES OUR SPECIALTY AT REASONABLE PRICES
15-B FELL STREET WORLD 3-3576

upon a canvess made of the enembers of the Executive Board of the CIO. The consensus of their opinions was fundamental

Lewis Demands Congress Defeat Conscription Bill opposition to the pending meas-

ill-equipped, poorly trained, condum which sets forth the major reasons for our opposition to measures for peacetime military conscription. I urge your most careful examination of these enoromus waste of money and man arguments. appeal for civil liberties, which "I am certain that the millio of members of the CIO and their

> riding for military conscription in "Sincerely yours "
> (Signed) "JOHN L. LEWIS, "Congress of Industrial Organizations."

families join with me in calling upon you to oppose measures pro-

is that proper measures be taken.

In the excitement of a period of crisis, measures are sometimes advanced so fundamentally in opposition to our national democratic to our national democratic traditions that their proponents would not dare propose them at cruit a proper army for defense than without a fat and untaxed profit.

WHY OPPOSED

"Briefly, these are the reasons loudly for the forcible conscription for an army has lagged far behind the enlistments into the military one breath that no dollar will be service. Already there are more turned to the defense of our national Guard than can be manufacturing own.

"4) The production of equipment ate faith and loyalty in citizens, of an army has lagged far behind the enlistments into the military one breath that no dollar will be service. Already there are more groups, a place in the sun for turned to the defense of our national Guard than can be manufacturing of the conscription of an army has lagged far behind the enlistments into the military of the lower in the constraint of the same interests which creating the conscription of an army has lagged far behind the enlistments into the military of our young men. They claim in one breath that no dollar will be service. Already there are more turned to the defense of our national democratic of an army has lagged far behind the enlistments into the military of an army has lagged far behind the enlistments of the conscription of an army has lagged far behind the enlistments into the military of an army has lagged far behind the enlistments of the constraint of the sum of the constraint of the same interests which creating the constraint of the constraint of the sum of the constraint of the constraint of the constraint of the constraint of the same interests which the constraint of the co

just such a measure.

"(2) The bill was launched by a cers' commissions should be more peace time would be an alarming aroup of prominent New York cor- freely open to enlisted men so that departure from the basic principles nation, both industrial and social, protation lawyers and other wealthy persons. Neither these persons nor the Congressional sponsors of the bill have been notable in their support of legislation for the welfare with much less cost to the nation. The the basic principles of our democracy. It is the first our democracy is the first our democracy. It is the first our democracy is the first our democracy. It is the first our democracy is the first our democracy. It is the first our democracy is the first our democracy. It is the first our democracy is the first our democracy. It is the first our democracy is the first our democracy is the first our democracy. It is the first our democracy is the first our democracy is the first our democracy. It is the first our democracy is the first ou

"Congress of Industrial Organizations."

TEXT OF STATEMENT
The CIO president's letter and his accompanying statement follow:

"The Congress of Industrial Organizations stands second to no one in the desire for effective mational defense. It has, therefore, pledged itself to the fullest cooperation with organizations has already indicated to the Military Affairs

Committee of the Senate and the House of Representatives its opposition to the proposition to the proposition to the proposal is a essential that unsound and unwise proposals he defeated, as it is that proper measures (S. 4164 and H. R. 19132) which provide for peacetime conscription of the proposal in the excitement of a period of the common people of this country.

"Congress of Industrial Organizations."

"Memorandum in opposition to proposition to peacetime military conscription:

"August 14, 1940.

"The Congress of Industrial Organizations stands second to no one in the destrict of the Congress by the President of the United States, the responsible head of preparation for national defense. The same interests who the mistrations which desired with much less cost to the nation has the enormous seponditures of the common people of this country.

"3) The measure has not been formally requested of Congress by the President of the United States, the responsible head of preparation for national defense. The proposal in the interiors with much less cost to the nation has the enormous seconstription now would establish the principle in this wind of an army could be raised with much less cost to the nation has the enormous seconstription now than the enormous expenditures of those civil rights and liberties, which distinguish a free democracy from a totalizarian state.

"Citizens who become subject to conscription consistention, with much less cost to the nation has the enormous seconstription to the proposed to provision for preaction of the principle of the United States, the responsible that the lives of our government yielding the profit rights of dollars

"The very genesis of the measure for peace time conscription is open to serious question.

"(1) The proposed bill was drawn up under unofficial auspices by private citizens, although no measure could be more affected with the public interest.

"(2) The bill was launched by a group of prominent New York cor
"(2) The proposed bill was launched by a group of prominent New York cor
"(2) The bill was launched by a group of prominent New York cor
"(3) Forced military service in peace time would be an alarming of the self-respecting workman. The right to return to private employment should be protected. Protein the protection during the period of such en
listment. Private debts should be either assumed or suspended. Offi
"(3) Forced military service in peace time would be an alarming "(5) The entire fabric of the pastion workman. The right to return to private employment should be a ployment should be and highly trained army, highly terrible day in American history should our young men be forced to the draft while industry is free to lay down its ultimatums to the government.

"(3) Forced military service in peace time would be an alarming "(5) The entire fabric of the protection of the protection of the protection of the continuation of social security protection during the period of such enlistment. Private debts should be either assumed or suspended. Offi
(3) Forced military service in peace time would be an alarming "(5) The entire fabric of the protection of the protect

any other time. It is our belief that conscription. Voluntary enlistment being assured, while almost at the equipped for some time to come peacetime military conscription is under terms which have a real con- same moment they call upon our The present speed of enlistments is cern for most to compare with that young men, most of them workers, far more rapid than the provision of the self-respecting workman, to cast aside their liberty and sac- of equipment. From the point of

St. Louis Strikers Ask Mayor Probe Police Attacks in Walkout

Civic Groups Back Strikers as Arrests, Beatings Continue in Tieup at Century Electric Plant; World War Vet a Victim

ST. LOUIS, Aug. 16.—A resolution calling upon the Mayor to investigate police activity in connection with the Century Electric strike was passed by Local 1108 of the United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America today. This resolution was adopted after the union failed

to get any satisfaction from Major Albert Bond Lambert, Police Com missioner, who answered union de mands for an end to harassmen of strikers with vague claims of po lice neutrality. Otto Matschoff. Poll at 'Times' President of Local 1108, stated the

770 Commercial Workers on Paper

will be the second Guild election at the Times, the organization having already won the right to represent employes of the Times Wide World picture service.

The vote was sought by the Guild of the Times with recursted to the Times with the Times with recursted to the Times with recursion at the Times with the Times with

Until the Labor Board settles the are spread to break the morale of

it would be ready as soof as the

Electrical Union Wins Pact Following Strike

Following a strike which lasted two weeks, the J. E. Knight Co., 1357-61 Atlantic Ave., Brooklyn, manufacturers of outlet boxes, sign-ed an agreement with Local Union No. 3, International Brotherhood of caucuses as the Daily Worker erro-Electrical Workers, yesterday.

Amter Congratulates 1st and 2nd A. D.

In fulfilling your quotas in two months, you have demonstrated that financial quotas can be completed in record time.

"The lat A. D. performed an especially valuable service in demonstrating the effectiveness of their methods by introducing them into another section.

The 2nd A. D's special con-

The 2nd A. D.'s special con-tribution is the proof that a laging section can, by intensive political and organizational work, turn set-backs themselves into

"To the able and energetic leadership of the list and 2nd A. D., and to the hard-working, self-sacrificing membership, I extend my heartiest congratulations for a splendid drive."

2 Manhattan Sections Over Top in Fund Drive

Fund raising history was made on the evening of August 15th when two sections of the Communist Party in Manhattan simultaneously completed their fund drive quotas working out practical details. after a campaign of only two months.

section leaders going into the branches, explaining the political significance of the campaign and

after a campaign of only two months.

The first to reach their goals, they are the 1st A.D. and the 2nd A.D. Their quotas were \$11,000 and \$3,000 respectively.

AD. began the drive badly, taking it up in a routine manner.

Now that the quotas have been and dynamic drive directors. the two sections will continue to raise funds until a number of leaves and the section mobilized weeks in advance. Drama was added to the achievement by the fact that the 2nd AD, which lagged badly in the first week of fits quota by the first week of the campaign. Thereafter, they maintained a weekly average of secting 1st AD.

From the start, the 1st AD, led the drive in New York. Under the political leadership of Manny Den-

and speed in execution, were the three main ingredients of our campaign," Dennis said.

Carl Bristel, who played a leading role in the drive of both sections, declared that the campaign was raised to its high level by section leaders soring into the

DAYTON, O., Aug. 16 .- The CIO United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers will be the collective bargaining Unlike the first A.D., the 2nd agent for a second General Motors plant as the result of a run-off election here conducted by the Labor Board last Wednesday. This plant of the General Motors is the big frigidaire unit of the corporation.

A count of the ballot Thursday tion on the ballot. The CIO union resulted in the announcement today fell short by one-half of one per that the U.E.R.W. had won 4,062 cent of having a majority.

News Guild Asks NLRB

Election Would Include

The New York Newspaper Guild in your force," the letter stated. As has filed a petition for a consent citizens, we now demand that the election with the National Labor police cease at once the practice of Relations Board among the commercial employes of the New York

Attacks on the civil rights of the

770 persons, will be the largest of its kind in the Guild's history. It truce followed protests of a comwill be the second Guild election at mittee of prominent citizens to the

after the Times unit requested it in a resolution. The action was taken in order to obtaining bar-that time. Recently police have added a few gaining benefits for the commercial employes while the Guild is settling more abuses to the continuing list the question of the editorial depart- of violations. Officers near the employes while the Guild is setting into a bases to the containing list the question of the editorial department which was raised by the AFL federal local.

AFL IN SITUATION

Intil the Labor Board settles the

issue of the AFL local the Times the strikers.

has refused to recognize the Guild Many civic groups are taking an

has refused to recognize the Guild as the spokesman for its editorial workers.

The AFL federal local, known as Shoppers has issued a report, exthe American Newspaper Writers
Association, has filed petitions with
the Labor Board for elections at ing the company for its refusal to both the Times and the Mirror. negotiate. The St. Louis Commit-When the AFL petition was filed at the Mirror the Guild requested the Rights was the first to publicize the Mirror management to negotiate a details of the arrest and beating renewal of the present contract there. The management replied that Blaine in a letter to the press. This committee, recently organized, is investigating similar violations in other strikes that have not received so much public attention

The agreement called for a 35our week

The agreement called for a 35our week

Support Communist Party and Daily Worker Fund Drive! Was omitted in line 8, paragraph 3, of the story headed: "Bar Mass. C.P. from Appeal on Ballot Ban."



War

MARXIST CLASSICS TO BE GIVEN AWAY

"Desiring to give recognition to members of the Communist Party who have fully understood and carried out the important political lesson of carrying our campaigns to the people. . . .

"And in order to equip them with the finest Marxist writings as the basis for further improving their work among the people. . . . "We are offering literature prizes to Party members who sell one or more com-

plete fund drive booklets in the various state drives. . . .

"ANYONE WHO HAS ALREADY MET THIS QUALIFICATION IS AUTO-MATICALLY ENTITLED TO A PRIZE."

National Election Campaign Committee

Only One Rule . . .

Sell a complete fund drive booklet (\$25). Then choose \$2.50 worth of literature from the list shown below. TWO FULLY completed booklets entitle you to \$5 worth of books, etc. PARTIALLY SOLD BOOKLETS DO NOT COUNT.

If you do not have one of the green or tan booklets, ask your branch finance

No Red Tape or Delay . . .

All you have to do when you have sold \$25 worth of coupons is to ask your branch finance secretary to enter that fact upon a slip provided in all booklets for that purpose and write down the names of the books you want. You will receive your prize at your branch meeting.

NOW DIG IN

Visit your friends, your neighbors, your shop mates, the fellow or girl you "used to know" and ask them for a contribution to the only

THEM. And here's another bit of advice: sell coupons as tickets of admission to fund dripe parties or discussion evenings. The main thing is to get out among the people, discuss our program with them, tell them about our candidates. The sale of the coupons will naturally follow.



(latkas). Some may like them heavy others may like them light, but everybody likes pancakes, crisp and golden brown.

Success in making pancakes deamount of good will will turn out a delicious pancake unless the proper proportion of ingredients is includ-

717



A CORRECTION

"not" was omitted in line 8, para-

Grate 3 large raw potatoes and Add 1/2 cup bread crumbs. Fry in

of shortening. Drain on paper. Two other recipes included in the letter were beef chuck roast and spaghetti. Most of us have arrived at a practical method of making both these dishes, yet a suggestion for improvement may be included in this contribution.

BEEF CHUCK ROAST

Take a 4-pound chuck roast, roll up and tie with string. Slash with a few gashes and fill holes with small pieces of garlic cut from 2 cloves. Rub meat with salt and pepper. In bottom of roaster place a layer of sliced carrots, 3 or more large ones, 6 stalks of celery sliced, parsley, 1 sliced onion and a few parsiey, I sliced onion and a few pieces of suct. Place meat on bed of vegetables, put in enough water to cover vegetables and cook in a hot oven well covered for 2 hours. Drain off gravy, thicken slightly and add a dash of soy sauce for

SPAGHETTI

Take a fairly large onion, chop it up and fry in olive oil. When slightly brown add a pound of tresh mushrooms. At present are purchased for 20 cents a lb. Fry together, stirring constantly. Take 1 lb. liver and broil slightly, till firm. Cut out membrane and grate, chop or grind. Salt to taste. Add to onions and mushrooms and cook till liver is done. Add ½ cup grated parmesian cheese and 3 cans to-mato sauce. Cover and cook slowly

In the meantime cook 1½ pounds of spaghetti in salted boiling water for 15 minutes and cover with the

THESE ARE THE PRIZES

(Save this list for reference)

FAT YEARS AND THE LEAN, by Minton Stuart is the only comprehensive Marxist tory of the last twenty years of American perialist politics. \$2.50.

classic. 31.60.

KARL MARX: SKLECTED WORKS, 2 vols. Instead of reading long studies about "what Mark really meant," the reader is taken directly or original sources. Each volume 32.25.

CAPITAL, Vol. 1. This is the only English translation that was edited by Marks collaborator, Frederick Engels. \$2.50.

LENIN'S SELECTED WORKS, 12 vols., covering all periods and phases of Lenin's writings. They range from the perequisities of the First Russian Revolution to capitalism and agriculture in the United States. Each volume \$2.55.

FROM ERYAN TO STALIN, by William 2, Foster, is an authoritative and absorbing account of the last twenty-five years of the American labor movement and at the same time an autobiography of the chairman of the Communist Party. \$3.50.

PEOPLE'S FRONT, by Earl Browder, and the

NEORO AND THE DEMOCRATIC FRONT, by the Communist Party's Vice-Fresidential can-didate, James W. Ford, vice-Fresidential can-didate, James W. Ford, vice-Fresidential can-infect restorations of the revolutionary ba-ground of America and Ford's penetrating ac-cussion of fundamental Nerro problems. 82.58

Daily Worker

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SATURDAY, AUGUST 17, 1940

As Each Plane Falls

· "Inhuman" is the best way to describe the dispatches in the press on the present battles in Europe.

We are told that 150 planes are brought down. This number is subtracted from the total and through the process of simple arithmetic we are given the number that escaped. But in each plane that is shot down to earth some youth, whether British or German, probably died in agony. And at home, there is a family upon whom this tragedy will leave its mark for years to come.

In another two weeks, the war will be one year old. This coming anniversary will mark fifty-two weeks of slaughter and butchery of the innocent victims of imperialist struggle.

The best way to observe this sorrowful anniversary will be to insure a huge attendance at the Emergency Peace Mobilization in Chicago on Aug. 31-Sept. 2, to help keep this country out of the bloody holocaust.

Badge of Americanism

. The best answer to those who are trying to rob the people of the right to vote for candidates of their own choice, is to throw every ounce of energy behind the collection of Communist petition signatures in the various

Each such signature is a declaration to the reactionaries by some citizen that he believes in free elections with the equal rights for all candidates and all voters.

The best badge of Americanism these days, is when a person is able to say:

"I have signed a Communist election petition. I did it because I support the American constitution not only in words, but in

N. Y. Times Tries

· Supposedly just a newspaper which prints news, the New York Times is engaging in some pretty crude provocations in an attempt to muddy the relations between the United States and the Soviet Union.

Its latest effort is the cable of its Far East correspondent, a Mr. Hallet Abend, an expert in the art of petty journalistic forgeries.

His first masterpiece was an alleged "map" of Soviet claims on China. This was quickly unmasked as a fake

His latest work of art is an alleged "map" concerning Soviet claims against Alaska. Along with this goes plentiful supply of completely forged information concerning Soviet newspaper "articles on Alaska." The New York Times printed this stuff. It came significantly enough—from the Japanesecontrolled city of Shanghai.

The Soviet "Pravda" has nailed Mr. Abend's little scheme right on the head, as a trick for "provoking tension in Soviet-American relations."

But it is interesting that the N. Y. Times is glad to print such inventions, even after the reliability of Mr. Abend's reporting has been thoroughly debunked.

The "Alaska" propaganda aimed at the Soviet Union shows how desperately certain cliques here are trying to create artificial frictions between the U.S. and its Soviet neighbor. This is the first time that actual land claims have been dished up by these

That these same cliques hope to cooperate with anti-Soviet forces in Japan's military circles is also no secret.

In short, the purpose of the "Times" report is to drag America into an aggressive, military understanding with Japanese generals against the Soviet Union. It is an irresponsible violation of the peaceful wishes of the American people.

Readers of the N. Y. Times will get a new insight into its motives from this latest Incident

U. S. Imperialism Prepares to Grab

The American people are very familiar with the tactic of some gangster who offers "protection" to a storekeeper.

The imperialists use this trick on a large scale. For example, England "protects" India and Ireland; Hitler "protects" Czechoslovakia, Austria and Spain; Italy "protects" Ethiopia, and Japan wants to "protect" China and the Dutch East Indies.

Our own U. S. imperialism is rapidly learning this game. With large slices of colonial loot floating around as the "big powers" grapple for domination, American imperialism is getting ready to grab and grab and grab. It is preparing to fatten up on a feast of colonial conquest. It is, behind the cloak of "defense," preparing to engage in aggression against the nations and peoples of South America, and in the Far East.

"Latin American Republics Won't Squawk If U. S. Occupies Europe's Colonies" is the insinuating headline, for example, in PM yesterday. Won't they though? The kindly "protection" which Wall Street will offer these colonies is well recognized by the Latin peoples as the prelude to turning them into colonies. The grabbing of Europe's colonies is the preface to grabbing the rest of South

All this spells war-far-ranging war. Grabbing colonial empire-this is the secret of the Wall Street aggression masked behind the program of "defense."

City Officials Pull a Fast One

· The people of New York are now getting a taste of what Mayor LaGuardia's war talk

The order by his Police Commissioner Valentine that all night-club and cabaret employes be fingerprinted, is clearly an opening wedge for fingerprinting the entire labor movement and the general public as well.

Of course, the order is disguised as an attempt to combat "racketeering." But will anyone seriously believe that the fingerprinting of honest workers would in any way interfere with the racketeers who are so well protected by their political connections?

The unions directly involved should receive the backing of the rest of the people of the city in their fight against this move which is as unconstitutional as "it is mili-

Legal Larceny

· The plan of the Administration to build a \$20,000,000 plant and rent it to the Chrysler Corp. at \$1 a year, is one of the most outrageous pieces of gouging to which the American people have been subjected. Nothing in the last war, which was full of such scandals, can quite come up to it.

The Chrysler deal brings home the importance of John L. Lewis' words on Thursday. In attacking the Administration's policy of presenting the corporations with billions of dollars worth of plants and letting them escape from taxation. Lewis declared:

"Such proposals are in direct contravention to the promise of the President of the United States that excessive profits would not be made upon our National Defense. When the American people understand these proposals, I believe they will not tolerate them."

In the Name of 'Defense' . . .

In the Name of Determine U. S.

New York City.

Who in blazes wants to go to war to protect prof-

iteers? Their sales increase and their costs decline

and their profits become larger; while we have pieces

torn out of our lives, even if we should be lucky

enough to avoid being killed. They don't send their

own sons. No, they find soft, "cushy" jobs in their

own factories for them-hiring them to spy on and

break up organizations of workers. Friends tell me

that they have made ample provisions for the sons

of bosses to stay out of the actual fighting and even

the Daily Worker would run a few stories on how the

rich kept their sons out of harm's way in the last war.

It might open the eyes of a few people who are still

only what will prevent quick orders going to the muni-

tions manufacturers. This is my understanding of why the New York Post mentioned the "bottleneck"

n orders and why the New York Times on the suc-ceding day also mentioned the "alleged" bottleneck.

Of course there is a hold-up going on on the part of the aviation and tool manufacturers. They also are out for higher profits. But by insisting on their own part of the "split" they at the same time are holding up the others from getting their share of the swag. So

The papers, other than the Daily Worker, expose

defuded with ideas about the war.

Incidentally, I think it might be a good thing if

Letters From Our Readers

Point of Order

PRACTICALLY everybody is for the draft except the people.

Month after month David Dubinsky watched Sidney Hillman and William Green grabbing the head-lines with their talk about the sacrifices that labor would "gladly make" for "defense." Dubinsky was being left far behind. Could he insist that ladies' were needed to repel foreign invasions and that the garment workers would take wage cuts accordingly? A man of lesser stamina would have sulked in a corner and finally admitted defeat. But not Dubinsky. He put his mind to work and at last found the solution: With the fall of Paris, the garment workers would agree to wage cuts and longer hours to help the "creative" end of the industry and make New York the fashion capital of the world. The old idea of "art in a garret" has been brought up to date by Dubinsky. It's Art in a Sweatshop now.

Is Dubinsky planning to give up any of his own salary for Art's Sake? .

Dubinsky has been a close student of Paris fashions. One of the first little numbers he would like to see worked out here, probably, is a straight-jacket for labor-after the original model designed by Leon

Although Dubinsky has long been interested in styles, he has not always shown himself to be very expert. For example, he has spent years trying to

When Dubinsky gets his picture on the front page of the N. Y. Sun, he is moving in exclusive society.

"Baron and Baroness Visit Berkshires."
"Countess Laszlo Szechenyi Hostess at Party."

NEWSPAPER COLUMNISTS Those enchanted by jackass's roar Will be sated by wild Ludwig Lore. Pronouncements divinely delirious Are compiled by senile Benide Casseres. The hifalutin' jag that gives you heebie-jeebie Can be had with one long whiff of Lucius Beebe. For those who must take poison strong and reg'lar I recommend red-herring bromides mixed by Pegler.

H. calls attention to a sentence from an item on Soviet-Bulgarian relations in the N. Y. Aug. 12: ". . . is causing the Bulgarian Government some concern in view of the pro-Russian sympathies

Here, says H., is the Times admitting that a majority of the people of a country support the Soviet Union And yet when the people of the Baltics vote to join the U. S. S. R., the Times pretends that it is a farce election of the kind that is held in Germany—or

Until a year ago, American capitalists shouted that planning would be "alien to the American tradition." But today they are all for Plans, Master Plans and Super-plans-to gear the country for war. It seems that the only time capitalism is capable of undertaking a plan is when it plans to make the undertaking business a mass production industry.

"The news-reels this week," writes in a friend from New Haven, "show General Pershing saying we ought to give fifty destroyers to England. Perhaps we ought to throw in General Pershing for good measure and make it fifty-one."

contracts, writes Joe Blau, can pride themselves on being truly "paytriotic." But the war industries have nothing on the broadcasting industry. The broadcasters have just decided to stop playing "The Stars and Stripes Forever," "God Bless America" and several thousand other songs rather than pay royalties to the

Here is the only kind of royalty to which the big

sudden slump in Point of Order's campaign for the Fund Drive is bad for the Daily Worker. It is also personally embarrassing, for our best friend and severest critic has told us: "Write a good column and the money will come in." So we are issuing an Today's contribution as credited to the Pcini

One day this past week, the Sun carried these head-lines on a single page: "Duchess de Tallyrand Honored at Luncheon."

The Sun probably looks upon Dubinsky as a King ng. Or perhaps it considers him Barren of Labor Loyalty.

GORDON KAY.

of a majority of the Bulgarian people."

Corporations that hold up the Treasury on "defense"

broadcasting companies won't kow-tow.

F. B.\$ 1.00 Total\$28.25

the Post, which would like us to get to war tonight, if possible, angrily talks of "sabotage." The real sabo-

tage is that which has gone on in the name of "de-

The true nature of the imperialist war is fast be-

coming clearer, particularly to fellows who will be drafted into the slaughter. I am 29 years of age and

have a family dependent upon me but I realize that the conscription bill and what is to follow (for the bill itself is only the beginning) will not permit me

Those advocating the Burke-Wadsworth Conscrip-

tion Bill are deliberately inviting Hitlerism through the back dcor. And, should this polite looking bill pass—

why then Hitler's principles will be in full force—the gestapo and dictatorship.

The American people should awaken from their letharsy and make themselves heard to the government which is to all intents and purposes—ours, lest we lose this liberty

W. T.

31, will be the first batch to be led to the abb

We, the young men between 21 and

liberty and the pursuit of -happiness."

'True Nature of Imperialist

Advocates of Conscription-

Editor, Daily Worker:

Deliberately Inviting Fascism

War Becoming Clearer'

Editor, Daily Worker:

The real sabotage it to our rights to "life,

New York City.

Chicago, Ill.

Mexican Workers Alert Against Fascist Uprising As Electoral College Meets

By Alfred Miller

MEXICO CITY, Aug. 16.—The city and countdy remained entirely calm thanks to the tremendous mobilization of the trade union, peasant and federal forces as the new deputles and senators established them-selves as the electoral college and appointed commissions to verify the elections and to report Sept. 1.

The C.T.M. mobilized their entire workers' militia and Vicente Lombardo Toledano addressed 6,000 of them earlier today in a meeting at the Alameda theatre, the largest movie house in this city.

absolute unity, Lombardo analyzed the six years of the Cardenas regime declaring: "We cannot go back. We cannot

Urging the strictest discipline and

return the public land to the ranchers, the oil fields to the imperialist companies. "We must go forward. We must

smash reaction.' The meeting was first addressed by the representative of the De-fense Ministry who assured the

The Mexican Peasant Confederation brought out more than 10,000 armed peasants belonging to the army reserve into the town as the garrison and police occupied strategic points including the roof-tops, the Chamber of Deputies, and the Senate and Communication Ministry as well as other important places, controlling the main section of the city 'n order to prevent the Almazanistas threatened attempts to set up their own electoral college from being carried out.

Up until late today no cvidence was found that such an effort had been attempted.

The Attorney's General's office had earlier issued a statement threatening to arrest all self-styled Almazan deputies attempting to as-semble their own electoral college and also ordered the police to apprehend all P.R.U.N. leaders charging them with sedition, rebellion, and provocation on the evidence presented by the Congression Per-

The same commission also offi-cially charged Almazan himself

lion" based on his Cuba speech in document to the Attorney General demanding his arrest and prosecution.

by Gropper

The only incident occurred late yesterday when several truckloads of peasants entering the city passed the Almazan headquarteds in Cedro street. They were greeted with stones and provocative shouts. Shooting developed and resulted in one dead and eight wounded.

For the last two days the police and army people stopped every vehicle on the roads entering the town and searched them for arms.

Although all these preparations pected at any time, the city went its course and the people went about thir business just as they al-ways do and there was not the slightest sign of nervousness dis-

Informed opinion here holds that the danger has not passed and that all efforts must be made to indent. Avila Camacho: takes office

Real Battle of Britain If Nazis Try to Land Troops, Says Red Army Journal

(Continued from Page 1)

many. The decisive condition in a blitzkrieg struggle against Great Britain is the possibility of big troop landings on British territory.

"These troops may meet with organized resistance of an army at least 2,000,000 strong, part of which is the so-called 'expeditionary corps' tested in the fire in Flanders and northern France.

"In the past months the most important points along the British coastline have been fortified and the London press assures that measures have been taken against parachute landing.

DEPENDENCE ON SEA

"Its main hopes, however, British strategy still places in its old tried shield, the sea. It is true that during the summer Great Britain lost a series of important positions on the North Sea and English Chan-

"Nevertheless the British continue to believe that geography must play a tremendous part in this struggle.

"At present Great Britain is faced with a real danger of enemy forces landing on her territory. Judging from all indications the British supreme command con-

siders in all seriousness that the operation of troop landing would be undertaken after proper preparations are made by German aviation. "This, incidentally, may be judged

by present efforts exerted by Great Britain to obtain destroyers and torpedo boats. (The British are seeking at present to purchase 75 World War U. S. destroyers-Ed.)

"It seems strange that such a big naval power as England was compelled to purchase these vessels at quite high prices. It is explained quite simply: as recently as a few months ago little belief was en-tertained in England in the possibility of German troop land because of Germany's lack of a

QUESTION OF U. S.

"In the past three months the British Navy has lost about 30 destroyers. The number of torpedo boats in the British navy was always quite limited, whereas the German navy had a great number of these boats.

"The significance of these vessels consists in the fact that they must bear the brunt of the struggle against German troop transports, because, in the Straits of Dover and the English Channel dreadnaughts and cruisers may become the easy prey of German dive bombers, tor-

"Thus, despite the undoubted su-

periority of the British Navy over the German Navy, in England's the German Navy, in England's most dangerous spot, namely the Straits of Dover, the situation created for England is unprece-dented in past attempts at invasion of her territory.

"Such a factor as aviation has to be reckoned with along with the naval factor, Will Great Britain's reserves in planes and aviation manpower become exhausted at the first stage of the conflict, or on the contrary withstand the contest with German aviation and retain their position? This depends to a great extent on the United States and the latter's readiness to place at the disposal of Britain ever increasing numbers of not only planes but also pilots.

"German aviation directs its man blows at the southeastern and southern coasts of Great Britain. tions of the past spring begin to be felt.

"German aviation is in a position to 'shoot through' all of England, particularly since it is operating from airdromes in Norway. It is true that this demands a tremendous strain on German aviation. The German command, therefore aims in the shortest possible time to do the greatest damage on the southeast and southern coast of England, destroy airdromes, naval bases, industrial centers and railway junctions situated there in or-

der to make troop landings ea

CHANGE THE WORLD



Genuine 'Americana' As Disclosed in The Southern Press

By MIKE GOLD

T IS a very hot day in New York, and the doctors tell one ways sorely disturbed by critthat the way to conquer heat is to eat lettuce, shun ice water, and not become emotional.

So after a luncheon of rabbit-food topped with lukewarm tap water, I am restraining indignation or any other strong emotion as I pass on the following item to my readers.

It was culled from the Column Review, which in turn clipped it from the Birmingham (Ala.) News, which in turn found it in the Eufaula (Ala.) Tribune, which in turn dug it up from its original source in the Columbus (Ga.) Tribune.

I quote this peculiar geneology of a news item, only to prove its authenticity. It is nothing made up by me or any other member of the opposition. It did not come out of a satire by Erskine Caldwell or a horror tale by William Faulkner. It is not a lesson on a Soviet primer explaining to children how capitalism works. It isn't anything but a little news-item in a respectable Southern family newspaper.

Its subject is clay-eating. No one has ever gathered statistics on the number of clay-eaters in America, but there must be thousands of them. Maybe more than thousands, since one finds the habit spread

The same practice also prevails in certain islands of the West Indies, as I remember it from my reading. Eric Waldrond, for example, some years ago, wrote several stories about clay-eating children in Jamaica. The habit of eating clay swells up the abdomen of children to unnatural size, and gives them a haggard face and yellow-jaundice color. They become as listless as hookworm victims. It is really dangerous, and if persisted in, the children or adult die of intestinal stoppages.

why is it done? How does anyone acquire such an obviously

abnormal habit as eating dirt?

The reason, as you might guess, is that abnormality known as poverty. Says the Birmingham News: "It is said by some to get its start when a hungry child playing around a clay bank discovers that the clay may have a certain tangy taste. When a bit of the clay is eaten, the pangs of hunger cease, temporarily and thus a habit may

Thus far, I have managed to stay calm and cool about this report I am making to you. And I am nibbling another leaf of lettuce and taking a swig of tepid water as I muster self-restrain and pass on the rest of the story. It seems that some merchants in Columbus, Georgia, evidently living

in neighborhoods where clay-eaters abound, have decided to make some h out of the practice.

Says the Columbus Tribune: "They are selling over the counter matter."

sacks of dried clay that have been treated with a little flavoring matter something else to make the clay more palatable."

The Birmingham News thinks there ought to be a law passed to

prevent such low-down profiteering in the misery of "poor and ignorant members of both the white and Negro races. That any merchant would take advantage of such a perverted taste is abhorrent." The Birmingham News, which I understand is a Scripps paper, is

ordinarily as pious and patriotic on the subject of profit-taking as its boss Roy Howard, and his friends and fellow yachtsman, Wendell Willkie. But it suddenly runs amuck on this clay-eating story, it puts the dagger between its teeth, lets out a shriek, and goes "Bolshevik" in a manner that demands a visit by one of Martin Dies' best stool-pigeon squads. Soap-boxes the News: "The old idea that the sole business of a merchant is to supply a demand without thought of the wisdom of the demand does not justify selling flavored clay to persons who know no better than to eat it."

Questioning the sacred law of supply and demand! Questioning the free market of capitalism! Asking for government interference! Yes, sir, the Birmingham News has practically gone over to atheism, Communism, anarchism, Single, Tax, free love, Johovah's Witnesses,

Fifth Columnism, Communazism—but I will not go on.
I am growing indignant. I want to guard my health. I am not going to join the News on this crusade to forbid the sale of flavored clay to clay eaters. One starts with a little subversive crusade, then one goes on to such larger atheisms as demanding that the profit be taken out of munition making. I know, I have seen many a young rebel like the News go down and down the road to totalitarian state socialism.

Besides, and seriously enough, I don't think such a law would be besides, and seriously enough, I don't think such a law would be worth a hoot in the hell of poverty. One must attack at the root. The cause of clay-eating is hunger. The cause of hunger is poverty. And the cause of poverty is capitalism—of which Roy Howard is a leading parasite and beneficiary. Which lets the Birmingham News out, I suppose from any real crusading against clay-eating.

Clay-eating is only one little facet of a greater plague than Hitler. When one has been fighting this enemy for decades, one gets to see many, many examples as bad, or worse, as clay-eating.

As a newspaper reporter. I once covered the story of a widow and four children living in a cabin in beautiful Oakland, California. They had been living on stale bread and tea for several months until two of had been living on stale bread and tea for several months until two of the little ones collapsed. Then I remember a New York story, where a woman had fed her baby in summer on a can of dog food and the baby died. Etc., etc., etc.—including the very worst story I know of what people do when caught in the great blitzkrieg called Poverty. This was in Venezuela. In a certain poor village a friend of mine found certain peddlers in the poor marketplace selling "fripoles segundos" which means, second-hand beans.

They were beans that people had eaten, but not digested. The peddlers salvaged them from the outhouses, and then washed them for the market. And these people so hungry and poor as to eat.

Franchot Tone in 'Lincoln Highway,' WEAF, 10 A.M.

Franchot Tone plays lead role in "Lincoln Highway", drama over WEAF at 10 this morning. . . . Budapest String Quartet heard again over WEAF at 4 this afternoon.

SHORTWAVE BAND
Radio Center, Moscow, 6:00 PM, Italian,
7.54 Mec. 7:00 PM, Spanish, 7.54, 15.04
Mc.; 3:00 PM, English, 9:50, 12:00,
15:04 Mc.
Voice of China, Chungking, 9:30 PM,
15:2 Mc.
BROADCAST BAND DAILY PROGRAMS
MORNING
8:30-WHYC—News
WASC—WOMAN'S Page of the Air
18:54-WHYC—Around New York with Hal
8:54-WHYC—Around New York with Hal
9:00-WHYP—TO-MAN New York with Hal
19:00-WHYE—Gondenser's Hour
WAZ—Breakfast Club
WQZR—Composer's Hour
9:05-WRAF—News About Women
9:30-WABC—Let's Be Lowene
WOR—UP News
10:00-WHYC—'Know Your New York'
"WABC—Let's Be Lowene
WQZR—Organ Recital
10:30-WEAF—Brooklyn Museum Organ
Recital
10:30-WEAF—Brooklyn Museum Organ
10:15-WHYC—Brooklyn Museum Organ
10:15-WHYC—Brooklyn Museum Organ
10:30-WEAF—Brooklyn Museum Organ
10:30-WEAF—Brook Muse
10:30-WEAF—Brook Muse
10:30-WEAF—Brook Muse
10:30-WEAF—Brook Muse
10:30-WEAF—Drook Muse
10:30-

WEAF—"Lincoln Highway"

10:15-WNYC-Brooklyn Museum Organ
Recital

10:30-WEAF—Bright Idea Club
WOR—Singing Strings
WABC—Weicome Lewis' Singing Bee
WIN—Children's Theatre of the Air

10:45-WNYC—"Labor, and Democracy"

11:06-WEAF—Final Children's Concert by
Chautauqua Symphony Orchestra
WNYC-WABC—News
WOR—Trans-Radio News
WOR—Trans-Radio News
WOR—Trans-Radio News
11:05-WAR—Hour of Request Music

11:05-WAR—Hour of Request Music

11:05-WAR—Sports School from the
World's Fair, Three Brooklyn
Dodgers Players Gisats
WNYC—Musical Comedy Memories
WNYC—Musical Comedy Memories
WNYC—Musical Comedy Memories
14:55-WOR—This Wonderful World"
Hayden Planetarium Program
WNYC—You and Your Health"
ATTERNOON

12:00-WEAF—Strings That Wing
WOR—News WHN—UP News
WJZ—Dance Music

of Religion at the Fair

1:15-WRAF—"Calling All Stamp
Collectors"
WABC—Highways to Health
1:30-WMGA—Building the World of Tomorrow from the Fair
WOR—Dance Music
WZ—Luncheon with Ilka Chase
WNYC—Fraternity Musicale
2:00-WRAF—'I Am an American"
WOR—World's Fair Band
WZF—Onnce Music WNYC—News
WABC—Vera Brodsky, Pianist
WAR—Racing and Baseball
2:06-WRAY—Dance Music WNYC—News
WABC—Wera Brodsky, Pianist
WABC—World Fair Band
WABC—Use Band
WABC—Use Band
WABC—Use Band
WABC—Use Band
WABC—Use Band
WABC—Other Radio Rews
2:55-WOR—The Radio Rews
2:55-WOR—Chicans k, Polities
2:55-WOR—The Radio Rews
2:55-WOR—Chicans
WAR—Dance Music
WQXR—Rayl—Dance Music
WQXR—Rayl—Dance Music
WQXR—News
3:30-WJZ—Dance Music
WQXR—News
3:35-WOXR—Radio Rews
3:45-WNYC—News
3:55-WOXP—News
3:55-WOXP—News
3:55-WOXP—News
3:55-WOXP—Radio Revs
3:55-WOXP—News
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The South As It Really Is

'The South In Progress' Is Vivid Study

By Rob F. Hall

Southern reaction, having an uneasy conscience, is alicism. At the first breath of reproof it flies to its familiar old refuge, that of demanding to know from precisely what place out-side the South this particular critic has come, and by what right does this outlander dare to besmirch the reputation of our region. This tactic has usually been found much the specific arguments of the critic

class to the fact that the most the South and the most devastat ing exposes of the corrupt and for these conditions have come precisely from Southerners. There was H. W. Helper, for instance, and

his The Impending Crisis. There was, among others, W. H. Skaggs of Alabama and his passionate indictment, The Southern Oligarchy, There is today, heading the list, James W. Ford of Alabama whose articles and speeches have been published under the title, The Negro and the Democratic Front,

Significant

And now comes a new book to And now comes take its place in this honorable list The South in Progress, by Katherine DuPre Lumpkin ternational Publishers, \$2]. the above mentioned authors Miss Lumpkin cannot be dismissed nor her charges evaded by appeal to the old dodge of "North is as Southern as magnolia blossom and hookworm. We are afraid that this time Senator Cotton Ed Smith of South Carolina, Editor Grover

get down to cases or—just take it And while we may permit our selves the pleasant indulgence of anticipating the dismay of the Bourbons when they come upon Miss Lumpkin's book, it is neces nificance of the book is the clari fication and stimulation it will give to honest Southern students of the South, to intellectuals and liberals cated problems of our region, and ganizing and leading their fellow

in the movement to remedy the bitter poverty of the South. The South in Progress is not a lengthy book. It is brief with that brevity which comes from a thorough knowledge of the subject and from painstaking working and reworking of the material to eliminate everything that does not con-tribute to the concise, but well rounded picture. Miss Lumpkin limits herself mainly to the decade of the 1930's, and for this reason is able to treat adequately, in the 240 pages, the many and profound so

Describes 'Land of Cotton'

"In the decade of the 1930's, "Mis Lumpkin writes, "Southern preb-lems came to the forefront of naical changes brought a tendency to deal with them on a national scale. are. This small but influential

are. This small but influential

4:45-WIN—Travers Handicap, Saratoga
5:00-WMCA—News
WNYC—Music to Swing By
5:30-WGXR—String Quartet
WHM—Racing Results
5:40-WIN—UP News
WOR—Uncle Don
WNYC—Oypay Serenade
WABC—Early Evening News
WARC—Wale Done
WARC—Ologhen Gate Quartet
6:26-WABC—Ologhen Gate Quartet
6:26-WABC—Ologhen Gate Quartet
6:26-WABC—Golden Gate Quartet
6:26-WABC—Ologhen Gate Quartet
6:26-WABC—Hanfrew of the Mount'
WNYC—Ward Fair Reporter
WABC—Harpischord Recital
WQXM—Dinner Concert
6:26-WEAP—WIZ—Fanfrew of the Mount'
WNYC—Ward Fair Reporter
WABC—Harpischord Recital
WQXM—Dinner Concert
6:26-WINTU-UP News
6:46-WHYC—News WOR—Dance Music
WBAF—Paul Douglas, Sport Column
WIN Deek Fishellt-Sports Resume
7:00-WHYC—Repeat of Maskawork Hour
WEAF—Kaitenmeyer's Kindergarten
WOR—Stan Lomax, Sports Revue
WIZ—Message of Israel
WABC—People's Platform
WABC—Honea Music
WINT—Oday Basebalis
7:00-WHYC—Message of Israel
WABC—Gay Nineties Review
7:45-WOR—Inside of Sport, Sam Baiter
8:00-WEAF—Listeners Playhouse
WOR—WOR—Nobody's Children
WJZ—Marliage Glub
WABC—Hunder Band
WEAF—Truth or Consequence'
WOR—Nobody's Children
WJZ—Marliage Glub
WABC—Hunder Band
WABC—WOR—Nobody's Children
WJZ—Marliage Glub
WABC—Hunder Band
WABC—Troud or Onneequence'
WOR—Nobody's Children
WJZ—Marliage Glub
WABC—Hunnan Adventure
8:40-WHAP—National Band
WEAF—Dance Music
WABC—Truth or Consequence'
WOR—Dance Music
WJZ—Radia Gulide
WABC—Dance Music
WJZ—Radia Gulide
10:00-WMCA—Dance Music
WJZ—Dance Music
WJZ—Bardoy In the Night
10:48-WMN—DER—EXERA
10:00-WMAP—Dance Music
WJZ—Dance Music



Pellagra-ridden Children of the South

rule that out." Miss Lumpkin examines the

South first as the "land of cotton" closely intertwined with this crop. The Civil War freed the slaves but the plantation and cotton culture ined. It is the plantation systhrough sharecropping, has cast a Is Answer baleful influence over the social and economic life of the South. "The depressed condition of all agricultural labor in the South, especially Negro labor, flows from the plantation system, and . . . the lower wages of Southern industrial work-ers in the end stem from the same

By using a few bold strokes, the author is able to avoid the tedious recital of statistics and at the same time to give the reader a clear picture of how the sharecropping sys-tem works and of the shocking

sive exploitation of the common people, Miss Lumpkin discusses

gration,

For this, then?

before.

Fasten upon our land?

For any creative thing.

To be given guns in hand

Let them hear one mighty roar,

We must make them hear this cry,

We are not robots, we are men, Give us good work to do,

There are the hungry to feed,

Crops to sow and to reap.

perate men?

We must not idly stand

Come, let them hear

Books to write, songs to sing.

Houses to build, and to keep,

The ragged to clothe and to shoe,

Mills to spin, whirr and vibrate again,

Children to bear, and to cherish . . .

Shall all we have won now perish

One mighty and ultimate NO.

One vast and mighty NO . . .

mountain high,

This loud and final NO.

Conscription of men, indeed.

present the most critical problem."

And thus one is able to see the poll tax and the disfranchisement of the Negro people not as an abstract issue of civil rights, but as one bound up completely with the struggle of the common people to change their conditions — and the determination of the Bourbons to block any changes.

Tul movement here for civil liberty and the right to vote. These are developments which should encousage the progressive Southern leaders and intellectuals, Miss Lumpkin shows.

The second New Deal based itself, to a degree, on this popular movement. President Roosevelt put block any change,

Organization

Miss Lumpkin believes that the welfare of the South is bound up not with the "small but influential group" of Bourbons now in the standards and working conditions saddle, but with the people, the This program had the support of workers, farmers, middle classes and the Negro people. She feels that the South will progress to the ex-tent that the people are organized and achieve unity among them- The Road selves. Finally, it is her conviction that the South will advance, not as To Progress an isolated region, chary of ties Miss Lumpkinu concludes her with the rest of the country, but as a part of the progressive movement in the nation.

sonableness, Miss Lumpkin seeks to donment of progressive reform by fects the Negro worker, and how in all phases of Southern life, the Negro carries a double burden.

Against this background of inten
Against this background of inten
Glass, George, Dies, Reynolds and

But there is another South, the year if popular groups had been allowed free exercise of their constitutional civil liberties. Working white. The Negro people thempeople by organized effort have selves have come forward with their sought changes, but under the most own organizations, speaking in new

The People, No!

By ETHEL PAUL

And is the mighty giant of its people sleeping,
To let this vile thing, creeping
Up from old night, and rich men's fears, and their disinte-

By the masters who long have not known how to use us

To be registered, fingerprinted, docketed, ticketed, moved from place to place and from plant to plant; Even our thin illusion of freedom taken from us?

Let us speak up this time, friends, brothers, as never

If it takes a strike, day long, land wide, mine deep and

Because of their desperate fear, those frightened and des-

One solemn, dedicate No to all their pulling and crying.

Watching all that we loved and lived for slowly dying . . .

We must not let them do this thing to our land.

Unused by the millions we patiently waited.

To keep a fettered people silent in a fettered land?

If it takes folded arms, and tools laid down,

Have the rulers of this country gone insane,

group would have us deal with these staffing handleaps. Violations of tones of confidence, strength and determination. There is a power-the old ways. We shall see that present the most critical problem."

forward a program of federal aid which had special relevance for the South; protection of labor's education, improvement of wage the Southern people although it was bitterly fought by the South-

book with the end of this second New Deal, the outbreak of the sec-In a calm voice, the acme of rea- ond imperialist war, and the abansonableness, Miss Lumpkin seeks to convince her fellow Southerners to convince her fellow Southerners to this enlightened point of view. There is no Solid South of reaction. There is con't the ruling class that chamber of commerce claim that living costs are "lower in the South." She eshows how this differential, in its sharpest form, affects the Negro worker, and how in each of the divisions among the people, and the lack of democracy. It is these feets of the solid the divisions among the people, and the lack of democracy. It is these feets the Negro worker, and how in the lack of democracy. It is these feets the Negro worker, and how in the lack of democracy. It is these feets the Negro worker, and how in the lack of democracy. It is these feets the Negro worker, and how in the lack of democracy. It is these feets the Negro worker, and how in the lack of democracy. It is these feets the Negro worker, and how in the lack of democracy. It is these feets the Negro worker, and how in the lack of democracy. It is these feets the Negro worker, and how in the lack of democracy. New Deal, and democracy, consti- aloud: "Stand close, the next mar tute the road to progress for the might be barefoot."

more far-reaching conclusions from Miss Lumpkin's material. We comcivil liberties in the South.

South of the common people who are organizing into unions and farm could not have continued year after organizations. The CIO especially methods she has outlined are valid the people. But we know that only a socialist system will cure the deep-seated evils of the South and provide the means for the fullest development of our natural resources and our people, Negro and white. But this is a conclusion the Southern people will ganize and struggle for the immediate goals urged by Miss Lumpkin.

The South in Progress is indeed a milestone for the South. It is the definitive book are the south in the definitive book are the south in the so

book which every trade union leader, progressive statesman, socially conscious clergyman, every honest

could all, with good cause, make it our business to see that this book is made known to such people, not only in the South, but in other sec-

Among progressives in the North, the book will reveal the real ob-stacles that must be overcome in winning the South for progress, at the same time dispelling the un-justified pessimism, prevailing in certain quarters, as to the possibilities for a victorious progressive Southern people's movement.

Lorenzo's Belle



Lucille Wall, well-known NBC Lucille Wall, well-known NBC actress, is heard regularly as that long-suffering better-half, Belle Jones, in the light-hearted dramatic serial, "Lorenzo Jones," broadcast every Monday through Friday at 4:30 p. m., EDST, over the NBC-Red Network. Lucille, a resolute of the American Academic States of the Sta graduate of the American Academy of Dramatic Art, made her stage debut at 17 in New York.

The Enemy Within --Or Getting Our Man

(The story so far: J. Hamilton Hurlbut, owner of the Hurlbut Button Factory has contracted to supply all bustons for the army and navy. Suspecting a fifth col-umn plot in his office to sabotage national defense, he has persuaded Pestbrook Wegler, the famous writer, to enter his employ as a mool pigeon under the name of Reginald Sandhurst.)

By Mike Quin CHAPTER XI

"Smoot wants to see you again,

said Mr. Pringle.
"Let him wait," said Hurlbut. "Let him wait." Mathew Smoot was his most loyal employe, but he had halitosis and no character and even
Hurlbut disliked him. "Have you
phoned that publisher?" asked
tracks.

"He agreed to do it," said Pringle. "but he said it would take some time to think up ideas."

"Ideas be damned," said Hurlbut. "The zipper and slide fastener people are trying to put their products on every pair of pants in the armed forces. It will cost us millions in lost orders. You tell that publisher I want jokes about rusty zippers and stuck slide fasteners to appear in every comic magazine in the country immediately. Tell them to flood the country with jokes about zippers that won't un-zip.'

and then, at the wrong time, refuse

"I get you," said Hurlbut. "Macooned in the washroom! Great scare stuff. Tell them to make lots of cartoons. Now send in Smoot." Smoot crept up to the desk apologetically. working in the office," "A radical! Who is it?" demanded

"This new man, Sir. Reginald

"Sandhurst? Yes, yes, Sandhurst.

Well, don't worry abo "But there's something else, Sir.

I tried to tell you last time, but you didn't give me a chance. Something written on the washroom

"Written? On the washroom

"Yes, sir. Radicalism. Disloyalty." Hurlbut rang for Mr. Pringle and they stomped off to the em-Hurlbut adjusted his glasses and

read. "Pringle." he said. over here and read this."

"It's a threat,' said Hurlbut.

"It's a joke," said Pringle.
"Joke is it? Read over on the

"Old man Hurlbut is a sting louse," read Pringle. "I suppose that's a joke, too?" Pringle roamed his eyes over the wall and continuted reading: "Old "Old man Hurlbut wouldn't give you the sweat off his neck," and "Don't ask for a raise or old man

well hung."
"It's a death threat,' said Hurl-

"My employes are murderers, said Hurlbut. "They're trying to

"All washrooms are this way."

and he read: "Comrades, the revo-lution is here. There's soap in the tray."

Hurlbut stomped back to his of-fice in crimson fury. Mr. Strumble, the office manager was waiting for

"I beg your pardon," said "Don't bother me now, Strumble,"

said Huribut. "I'm in danger for my life. I'm apt to be shot any moment."

Strumble was somewhat dis-mayed. "But, Sir-"

"Some other time," said Huribut.
"But Sir," insisted Strumble,
"Sandhurst has disappeared." Hurlbut stopped still in his

"Disappeared?" asked Pringle, who had been following close be

"Come in here," said Hurlbut. "Come in here, both of you, and close the door." He seated himself behind his desk, then asked in a voice choked with emotion, "Go ahead, Strumble. How did it hap-

"I don't know how it happened."
said Strumble. "I don't even know
what happened. It's just that
Sandhurst didn't come to work yea-Sandhurst didn't come to work yes-terday and didn't show up today. He's been staying at the same boarding house as Mr. Thornton. I asked Thornton and he said Sandhurst didn't come home last night or the night before. He doesn't know where he can be.

"Sandhurst is dead. They've mur-desed him."

register on Mr. Strumble's brain, then he felt a strange weakness in his knees and sickness in his chest. Pringle grabbed him as he sagged toward the floor. "Get some water," said Pringle. "He's fainted.

Hurlbut was calm in the face of tragedy. When Strumble was moved over onto the couch, he took a revolver from his desk and handed it to Pringle. "See that Thornton doesn't leave the building," he ordered, "I'm going to call the po-lice, Wegler was a brave man, but this was too dangerous. In a way I'm responsible for it all."

(To be continued tomorrow)

The Boss Press Just Sell Lies, Woody Declares

The good Editor says that the Herald Tribune and the World-Telegram had a violent debate about the different ways of handling the weather reports, and had a mighty bad disagreement. That wasn't no violent debate, Editor, that was just a little innocent Violet Debate. Them big papers don't debate Truth, they sell Lies. Well, the Warlords can con-

vince you of everything except what the war's about. When they have meetings they talk about other things. When War Lords have meetings they talk about Peace. When Peace Lords meet they talk about War. This old world is upside down, wrong side outwards, messed up, fussed up, tangled up, held up, beat up, knocked down, doped up, lied to, kept in superstition, throwed more than we need to get along

MOTION PICTURES



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ISRAEL AMTER

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Station D, New York, N. Y.

• PERSONAL

But Not Private

By DAVE FARRELL

Los Angeles, Cal.

Not That It Matters

But what happened to the Davis Cup matches? I know that Wimbledon went the way of the Daladier-Blum patriots. And I seem to remember that the Olympic Games were given up because of the clashing imperialist interests. But when last I heard the Australians weren't in any more of the war than the news-reels. What I want is somebody to tell me the exact moment at which the Cup was stuck back in mothballs? I don't recall having read any statements. And I'm a great hand at statements—much given to stalwart scanning.

About Our Louie Stringer

I've yelled so much about his classy play around second base tha I must sound at least a trifle aspirate on the subject. I've told you that he's been a great help to Ripper Collins in the Angel infield. When the erstwhile Cub and Cardinal first sacker was asked for his unbiased opinion of the youngster, here's what he said, quite, unquote:
"I have played alongside several of the greatest second basemen in
the majors and I have either played against or watched several others
and Stringer is positively the greatest fielding second baseman of

That, my friends, is praise indeed. The other night I watched him played against Sacramento. Chet Wieczorek, a decided pull hitter to left field, was at bat. The infield was pulled way around, with Stringer practically back of the bag. One of Joe Berry's jughandle curves broke close and Wieczorek hit it on the handle and it blooped foul, but way over toward right field. The ball belonged to either the frost baseman or right fielder. But they never could have gotten it. Stringer did. How he got there I'll never know. I spent a half hour with him up in Jigger Statz' office one day and I'll swear Louis did four miles of traveling around the room while talking to me. He just couldn't sit still. He prowled the office like a panther stalking prey. He's all wires but with the resiliency of a rubber band. Around here they say he'll never hit .300 in the majors. I say I won't condemn a only just turned 21. Wait till he gets his full development a see. But this I will say. If he can hit .250, he'll run Bill Herman off the club. Because he'll save more games afield than any man in baseball. If the Cubs could come up with a dynamite shortstop, they'd have a great keystone combination,

About Football

I know I'm nuts to bring the subject up at this date, but I'm getting litchy. My Angels are not going to win the Coast League pennant—although they're a cinch for the first division and the Shaughnessy playoffs. My predictions for the pennant races are way off. So I'm going to console myself by giving footthe coverage it has never gotten from me. At least I'll see best in the country this year, with Texas A & M, Washington and Notre Dame playing in my back yard. So stick to Farrell and Notre Dame playing in my back yard. So stick to Farreii and win your way out of the poorhouse with his football selections. I'm going to break David in this year. Up to now he's been too young to waste tickets on. But I think a guy of nine is ripe. Incidentally I took him fishing with me a short time ago and he was the only one on the boat that got a legal limit. And I never helped him land a fish. He even got an 8½ lb.

Here's Language of Umpires

KNOCKED HIM OUT-A decision which calls a player out. BOOT or MISS ONE—A bad decision or "bum call."
RUN HIM—To banish a player from the game.

A GENTLEMAN—A hitter or catcher who will dispute a de-on without turning around and making his displeasure evident

THUMBING THEM UP-An expression for a pitcher who is throw-

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nces that the Camp is

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& 1:30 P.M. Also every 30 minute
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to Thursday inclusive 10:30 AM, and
6 P.M. Friday and Saturday 10 A.M.
Transportation phone: OL. 5-8639.
W PRIVATE CAR. BY PRIVATE CAR: Bronx River Park-way running into Eastern State Park-way. Turn right, sign reading "Syl-van Lake."

Looks Like Finish for Dodgers and Yanks

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, AUGUST 17, 1940

Local 65's Sports Life Gives 'Em More Oomph On the Picket Line



HERE IS THE Local 65 baseball team, which the boys and girls of the Wholesale and Warehouse Union think is about the country's best—Dodgers not excluded. Anyhow they're good enough to be playing Local 3. Electrical Workers, today for the trade Union Athletic League trophy at Arctic Oyal Johnson ing Local 3. Electrical Workers, today for the trade Union Athletic League trophy at Arctic Oval, Johnson and Porter Aves., Brooklyn, at 2 P.M. The man in the middle is Union President Arthur Osman, a

All Sports on Busy Program - - Even Fishing

(This is the first of a series of articles on the sports program and activities of local unions).

By Bill Newton

What a democratic, wide-awake union can do for its members in the way of sports opportunity is beouse Employees (CIO).

would otherwise have no chance to members. enjoy sports.

Joe Tillem, assistant recreational director of Local 65, described the cerned, Tillem smiled. The next union's program yesterday at its reel and rod trip by Local 65 memroomy headquarters at 104 E. 9th

bers as possible," he declared.
"And of course our members
themselves are eager to participate in athletics, and frequently bring their friends in."

pong tables in the union hall, which advantage of the TUAA program. were in use, and said that they were the most popular sports facilities the union provided. Thousands of use the tables during a month, he said.

"But most of our activities take participate in softball, fishing, basketball, calisthenics, hiking,

RATES: What's On notices for the Daily and Sunday Worker are 35c per line (6 words to a line—3 lines minimum). DEADLINE: Daily at 12 Noon, For Sunday, 5 P.M. Friday.

gymnasium sports, jui jitsu, swim-ming, bowling, horseback riding, and other sports."

Behind all these activities stands the union, he explained, organizing the groups, supplying uniforms and other facilities, and often getting

cheaper rates.

Behind them, too, stands the union mempership. When Local 65's crack nine takes the field, it is often hundred.

Softball is especially popular during demonstrated these days over ing the spring, summer, and fall at Local 65, Wholesale and Ware-months, Tillem said. Twelve union touse Employees (CIO).

That peppy local, whose close to tional tournament this spring, and 7,000 militant members are among the fall competition begins either the most progressive unionists in the city, carries on a varied sports games scheduled for Randall's the city, carries on a varied sports games seneculed for Randall's program which reaches perhaps Island. And they're well-played af-1,500 members, many of whom fairs, too—take it from Local 65's

> Fishing is still in its embryo reel and rod trip by Local 65 mem-bers will take place Sept. 8, at Cross Bay Boulevard, Long Island, at which time the members will pay \$1.25 for a day on the water, bait

One of the most popular sports Seward Park High School gym, where 500 Local 65 athletes take A big aim of the union is event-ually to provide community cen-ters throughout the city, so that out of their way for a workout. With the coming of fall, mem-bers will turn to basketball, swim-

place outside the headquarters,"
Tillem explained. "Our members ming, bowling, and dance and

Gals Are a Little Back wards Yet, But They

ing preparations for these activities.
With all this activity, Local 65 nevertheless has a big sports prob-lem—and it's not unusual. It's the girls-of whom there is a large number in the union. Despite ef lem reported that thus far the

Are on Way

union has not had great success.

"Last year's girls' basketball
squad petered out when it took a shellacking from Bloomingdale's in the first game," he laugher "but we're working on the prob lem. One of the things we plan to do is to put more emphasis on women's sports. For one thing, we're planning an outing, mainly for girls, at Tibbetts Brook Sept.

"Then we'll have calisthenics and dance classes, swimming groups and so on. I believe that gradually girls into sports. Meanwhile, we do have a couple in the jui jitsu class—and you should see them heave the big guys around."

The outcome of Local 65's sports policy, as well as its militant program in other fields, can be seen any night at the union hall, in the ration and friendliness that runs through the several hundred members always taking advantage of the facilities. Because of their activity on the picket line, in the shops, social halls, and on the playing fields, Local 65's members lead a health-

Tonight
"SWING IT" at the Youth Workshop
Entertainment, refreahments and a grand
time for ail. 68 E. 8th 8t.
CLUB STUYVESANT presents Gala Review featuring Fis-Fis, free refreshments,
dancing. Subs.: boys. 25c; girls, 15c; 114
SSESSION IN SWING to modern bands,
refreshments; gay crowd. Subs.: 15c. Club
"No Pasaran" ILD, 52 E. 13th St. 8:30
P.M.

Jose Diaz and So. Bronk Section.

LAWN PARTY and Festival. Good time
ad double with the stopped in the eighth round by
Champion Joe Louis, Goddy started
training vesterday at Madame Bey's
camp. He has recovered from eyethis Sunday, August 18th, 8:30 P.M. at the
Worker School, 2nd floor, 15 East 12th St.

Admission 25c.

Admission 25c. Promoter Mike Jacobs is reported

negotiating for a Godoy-Maxie Baer brawl at Madison Square Garden in November but promoters at Buenos Aires, Argentina, are trying to close for the same match. Jack Kanner of Denver, Colo., wants Go-SOCIAL Dancing taught in 3 hours. Private leasons, 12-10 P.M. daily 2 East leasons, 12-10 P.M. daily 2 East weight at Colorado Springs in September W. Private entrance, comfortably furnished. Inquire evenings. Bunin. Godoy and Lee Savold for Septem

years in the National League.

PENNANT PARADE

3-3 to run their A. L. lead to three games over the Tigers, who wer blasted by the White Sox 13-7 . . with two on helped sink Tigers . . Jimmy Foxx clouted two to give Red Sox 7-6 win over Nats . . . no

Cincy Reds ran their N. L. lead over Dodgers to six with twin win over Cubs at enemy field . . . Reese-less Brooks went out to make it 5½ last night vs. Bees . . . still in race, says Durocher grimly.

MAJOR LEAGUE SCORES

Ist Game) cinnati102 000 051—9 14 Chicago000 000 022-4 9 2 Moore and Lombardi, Wilson (9):

(Second Game)
Cincinnati012 000 102—6 13 1
Chicago020 100 000—3 8 0
Thompson, Hutchings (4) and
Baker; Lee and Collins, Todd (8).

Pitisburgh041 000 001—6 15 2 St. Louis010 000 040—5 14 1 Lanahan, Heintzelman (8), Lanning (8) and Davis; R. Bowman Lanier (2), Hutchinson (7), (9), Shoun (9) and Owen.

New York at Philadelphia-no gam

GAMES TODAY

NATIONAL LEAGUE tia at New York innati at St. Louis Pittsburgh at Chica (Dodgers-Phils not

Bob Feller, en route to 30 wins and his first World's Series, copped his 21st . . . Kuhel's 21st home rur 8½ behind . . . Yanks and Chison 10½ behind . . . Yanks didn't play . . . two Sunday at Philly.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Moore and Lombardi, Wilson (9); isen, Page (3), Root (8) and Todd.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

(10 innings)
Washington ...001 001 202 0—6 13 0
Boston212 000 001 1—7 15 2
Monteagudo, Carrasquel (4), Krakauskas (6) and Ferrell; Ostermue:-

Chicago000 102 091—13 14 1 Detroit001 000 003— 4 8 4 Rigney and Tresh; Bridges, New-

St. Louis110 000 106—3 12 0 Cleveland110 003 12x—8 13 0 Auker, Trotter (8) and Swift, Susce (8); Feller and Hemsley.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

LEADERS

Orchestra. Gentlemen 39c; Ladies 20c. Flashi Guest of honor, Captain Marty Hourihan, Just back from Mexico. Parameteran Hall, 182nd 8t, at Prospect Ave., Brookiyn. 9 P.M. Ausp. Boro. Alton Browledge of them shortly.

McGinnis Splits

The famed McGinnis Sluggers split with the All Shops star team at the big Local 302 plcnic, taking the second receiver to capture the National League batting title in three years. Ernie Lombardi did it in 1938.

Grid Giants Training by the fans about three weeks ago.

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Clip If Reds Just Break Even; Yanks'd Have to Go Crazy

B'klyn Will Have to Hit .625



WOTTA BREAK! Peewee Reese is through for the season, ends, and that about rings down the curtain on our dashing Dod pes too. Here's the disconsolate Kid shortstop with Mrs. Eb

And in the Good Likelihood of Cinc'y Holding Present Pace, Reese-less Dodgers Would Have to Play .770 Ball!

As the Dodgers went into their night game with the Bees last night, without rookie sensation Peewee Reese, out for the rest of the year with a broken bone in his foot, a

Tsk! Tsk! Giants 3 Games from 6th

That hot breath snorting down the necks of the staggering Giants be- it will take a .625 pace for the relongs not to one team but three. start winning consistertly, they will hold an edge over the Dodgers on And if sweet Willie's boys don't not be bothered by the hot breath. They will be behind it.

arated from a dive into sixth place, which is at present inhabited by the Cardinals.

With their Western trip start—
"wait until next year." . . . But it

ing Monday in Cincinnati the was a great fling. Giants head into the toughest part of the schedule, facing in succession the Reds, Pirates, Cardinals,

lot of damage to the club, will take his place at short when the trip starts. His return will be much needed, for the Giants have looked

all shot in the week's play.
Outside of Harry Danning and little Mickey Witek, nobody has been hitting with any degree of power. Babe Young the cleanup man didn't get one hit with a man on base in the Boston series. About the pitching, the less said the better, it has been simply atrocious.

Weary Danning Slips Out of Batting Lead

by the large and enthusiastic have begun training for their 16th Star game Sept. 4 at the Pole crowd at the picnic.

nant hopes considerably. Even if the Reds slump off to .500 ball for the remainder of the season, the Dodgers will have to play better ball than they have thus far . . .

mainder of the season. Even at that the Reds are the only club to the season's play, taking 11 out of 18 . . . If the Reds hold their own Before last night's game with the Phils at the Polo Grounds the Giants stood only three games sep-

YANKS THRU TOO

And, do not be overly excited when the Yanks reel off a few wins in a row . . . they have a rougher road than Brooklyn, but a lot of die-hard Yankee fam a lot of die-hard Yankee fans think they will do it . . . let's take a look . . . Cleveland and Detroit, who are sticking close around the .600 mark, could fall off to .500 and the Yankees, now playing around .520, would have to hold to a .715 pace the remainder of the season . . but if either Cleveland or Detroit should continue land or Detroit should co and or Detroit should continue at its present gait, the Yankees would have to soar to about .825, or about five out of every six games to win . . . so, the chances of Mr. Farley taking over a cham-pion club, are anything but bright.

Rodney's Roundup

Joe Louis is through for the year-lack of real opposition—the two prospective '40 combats for him were Billy Conn, if he nicked Pastor, and Max Baer, on the strength of the Galento thing. Neither one, of course, would have provided any serious opposition. . . Conn isn't ripe and Maxie is overripe, so it's just as well for all concerned that the champion rests on his considerable laurels till next year. Nobody can accuse Joe of dogging it either . . . he's broken all records for title defenses to smithereens in

will leave him just second to the all-time record

a mere 714.

Dom Di Maggio and big brother Joe take turns robbing each other of three-base hits with great running catches . . Dom pulls the over the shoulder stuff just like Joe . . he should be, for one thing, the greatest bespectacled star in the history of the game before he hangs up . if he isn't already

and we're expecting some little something for the sports page in the fund drive contests from some of the YCL branches . . . all collective contributions will be listed as of the branch . . . with anything they have to say about sports or the sports page thrown in.

mericans

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NEWS OF THE WEEK

Sun., Aug. 18th, 8:30 p.m.

WORKERS SCHOOL

Admission 25 Cents

35 East 12th St.

ALFRED GOLDSTEIN SCHOOL REGISTRATION ANALYZES

WHAT'S ON

SKY DANCE Heckscher Roof Garden

Add Dodger-Giant Feud Giants-Dodgers feud: Fred Fitz